

Safety Data Sheet

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**1.1 Product identifier**

Trade name/designation:	Acetonitrile Gradient HPLC
Product No.:	A2094
Synonymes:	Cyanomethane, Ethanenitrile, Ethanoic acid nitrile, Methyl cyanide
CAS No.	75-05-8

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses:	General chemical reagent
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1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**Supplier****Avantor Performance Materials India Ltd.**

Street	501, 5th floor, Tiffany Building, Hiranandani Business Park,
Postal code/city	Thane, Maharashtra - 400607, India
Telephone	022-41288100

Emergency phone number

Telephone	1800105561
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Preparation Information

Product Information Compliance

1.4 E-mail

SDS@avantorsciences.com

SECTION 2: Hazard identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Physical hazards

Flammable liquid, category 2

Health hazards

Acute toxicity, category 4, oral, dermal and inhalation

Eye irritation, category 2

2.2 Label elements

Hazard pictograms



Signal word: Danger

Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

Harmful if swallowed, in contact with skin or if inhaled.

Causes serious eye irritation.

2.3 Other hazards none

SECTION 3: Composition / information on ingredients

Substances

Substance name	Acetonitrile
Molecular formula	H ₃ CCN
Molecular weight	41.05 g/mol
CAS No.	75-05-8

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 General information

IF exposed or if you feel unwell: Call a POISON CENTRE or doctor/physician. If unconscious place in recovery position and seek medical advice. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person or a person with cramps. Change contaminated, saturated clothing. Do not leave affected person unattended.

After inhalation

Call a POISON CENTRE/doctor. Remove casualty to fresh air and keep warm and at rest. If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration.

In case of skin contact

After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water and soap. Remove contaminated, saturated clothing immediately. In case of skin reactions, consult a physician.

After eye contact

In case of contact with eyes flush immediately with plenty of flowing water for 10 to 15 minutes holding eyelids apart and consult an ophthalmologist. Protect uninjured eye. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

In case of ingestion

If accidentally swallowed rinse the mouth with plenty of water (only if the person is conscious) and obtain immediate medical attention. Do NOT induce vomiting. Give nothing to eat or drink.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

no data available

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

no data available

no data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**5.1 Extinguishing media****Suitable extinguishing media**

Water spray
ABC-powder
Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
Nitrogen

Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons

no restriction

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

In case of fire may be liberated:

Carbon monoxide
Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
Nitrogen oxides (NO_x)

5.3 Advice for firefighters

DO NOT fight fire when fire reaches explosives.
Special protective equipment for firefighters
Wear a self-contained breathing apparatus and chemical protective clothing.

5.4 Additional information

Do not allow run-off from fire-fighting to enter drains or water courses.
Do not inhale explosion and combustion gases.
Use caution when applying carbon dioxide in confined spaces. Carbon dioxide can displace oxygen.
Use water spray jet to protect personnel and to cool endangered containers.
In case of fire: Evacuate area.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

In case of major fire and large quantities: Remove persons to safety.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Spilled product must never be returned to the original container for recycling. Collect in closed and suitable containers for disposal.

6.4 Additional information

Clear spills immediately.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage**Precautions for safe handling**

All work processes must always be designed so that the following is as low as possible:

Inhalation

skin contact

Eye contact

Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking.

Usual measures for fire prevention.

Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

Protect from moisture.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Recommended storage temperature: Keep bottles tightly closed and away from sources of ignition and heat.

Keep container tightly closed and in a well-ventilated place. Keep/Store away from combustible materials.

Specific end use(s)

no data available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**8.1 Control parameters**

Does not contain substances above concentration limits fixing an occupational exposure limit.

8.2 Exposure controls**Appropriate engineering controls**

no data available

Personal protection equipment

no data available

Eye/face protection

no data available

Skin protection

no data available

By short-term hand contact

Suitable material:	NBR (Nitrile rubber)
Thickness of the glove material:	0,425 mm
Breakthrough time (maximum wearing time):	14 min

By long-term hand contact

Suitable material:	Butyl caoutchouc (butyl rubber)
Thickness of the glove material:	0,30 mm
Breakthrough time (maximum wearing time):	> 480 min

Respiratory protection

no data available

Additional information

no data available

Environmental exposure controls

no data available

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| (a) Appearance | |
| Physical state: | liquid |
| Colour: | colourless |
| (b) Odour: | ether-like |
| (c) Odour threshold: | no data available |

Safety relevant basic data

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| (d) pH: | no data available |
| (e) Melting point/freezing point: | -45.7 °C |
| (f) Initial boiling point and boiling range: | 81.6 °C (1013 hPa) |
| (g) Flash point: | 2 °C (closed cup) |
| (h) Evaporation rate: | no data available |
| (i) Flammability (solid, gas): | Highly flammable liquid and vapour. |
| (j) Flammability or explosive limits | |
| Lower explosion limit: | 3 % (v/v) |
| Upper explosion limit: | 17 % (v/v) |
| (k) Vapour pressure: | 97 hPa (20 °C) |
| (l) Vapour density: | 1.42 (20 °C) |
| (m) Relative density: | 0.782 g/cm ³ (20 °C) |
| (n) Solubility(ies) | |
| Water solubility (g/L): | soluble (20 °C) |
| Soluble (g/L) in Ethanol: | no data available |
| (o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: | -0.34 (20 °C; IUCLID) |
| (p) Auto-ignition temperature: | 524 °C |
| (q) Decomposition temperature: | no data available |
| (r) Viscosity | |
| Kinematic viscosity: | no data available |
| Dynamic viscosity: | 0.316 mPa*s (25 °C) |
| (s) Explosive properties: | not applicable |
| (t) Oxidising properties: | not applicable |

9.2 Other information

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Bulk density: | no data available |
| Refraction index: | 1.34604 (589 nm; 20 °C) |
| Dissociation constant: | no data available |
| Surface tension: | no data available |
| Henry's Law Constant: | no data available |

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

Vapours can form explosive mixtures with air.

10.2 Chemical stability

The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Violent reaction with:

Oxidising agent

Reducing agent

Acid

Alkali metals

10.4 Conditions to avoid

UV-radiation/sunlight

Heat

This material is combustible and can be ignited by heat, sparks, flames, or other sources of ignition (e.g. static electricity, pilot lights, or mechanical/electrical equipment).

10.5 Incompatible materials

Rubber articles

Plastic articles

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

no data available

SECTION 11: Toxicological information**11.1 Information on toxicological effects****Acute effects**

Acute oral toxicity:

LD50: < 2730 mg/kg - Rat - (Merck KGaA)

TDLo: > 64 mg/kg - Human

Acute dermal toxicity:

LD50: > 988 mg/kg - Rabbit - (IUCILID)

Acute inhalation toxicity:

LC50: > 27.3 mg/l (4h) - Rat

Irritant and corrosive effects

Primary irritation to the skin:

not applicable

Irritation to eyes:

Causes serious eye irritation.

Irritation to respiratory tract:

not applicable

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

In case of skin contact: not sensitising

After inhalation: not sensitising

STOT-single exposure

not applicable

STOT-repeated exposure

not applicable

CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity for reproduction)**Carcinogenicity****Germ cell mutagenicity**

No indications of human germ cell mutagenicity exist.

Reproductive toxicity

No indications of human reproductive toxicity exist.

Aspiration hazard

not applicable

Other adverse effects

no data available

SECTION 12: Ecological information**12.1 Ecotoxicity****Fish toxicity:**

LC50: 1640 mg/l (96 h) - Brooke, L.T., D.J. Call, D.L. Geiger, and C.E. Northcott 1984. Acute Toxicities of Organic Chemicals to Fathead Minnows (*Pimephales promelas*), Vol. 1. Center for Lake Superior Environmental Stud., Univ. of Wisconsin-Superior, Superior, WI :414

Daphnia toxicity:

LC50: 3600 mg/l (48 h) - Tong, Z., Z. Huailan, and J. Hongjun 1996. Chronic Toxicity of Acrylonitrile and Acetonitrile to *Daphnia magna* in 14-d and 21-d Toxicity Tests. Bull. Environ. Contam. Toxicol. 57(4):655-659

Algae toxicity:

no data available

Bacteria toxicity:

no data available

12.2 Persistence and degradability

no data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: -0.34 (20 °C; IUCLID)

12.4 Mobility in soil:

no data available

12.5 Results of PBT/vPvB assessment

no data available

12.6 Other adverse effects

no data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Appropriate disposal / Product

Dispose according to local legislation. Consult the appropriate local waste disposal expert about waste disposal.

Appropriate disposal / Package

Dispose according to local legislation. Handle contaminated packages in the same way as the substance itself.

SECTION 14: Transport information

Land transport (ADR/RID)

14.1	UN-No.:	1648
14.2	Proper Shipping Name:	ACETONITRILE
14.3	Class(es):	3
	Classification code:	F1
	Hazard label(s):	3
14.4	Packing group:	II
14.5	Environmental hazards:	No
14.6	Special precautions for user:	
	Hazard identification number (Kemler No.):	33
	tunnel restriction code:	D/E
		(Passage forbidden through tunnels of category D when carried in bulk or in tanks. Passage forbidden through tunnels of category E.)

Sea transport (IMDG)

14.1	UN-No.:	1648
14.2	Proper Shipping Name:	ACETONITRILE
14.3	Class(es):	3
	Classification code:	
	Hazard label(s):	3
14.4	Packing group:	II
14.5	Environmental hazards:	No
	Marine pollutant:	No
14.6	Special precautions for user:	
	Segregation group:	-
	EmS-No.	F-E S-D
14.7	Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code	
	not relevant	

Air transport (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR)

14.1	UN-No.:	1648
14.2	Proper Shipping Name:	ACETONITRILE
14.3	Class(es):	3
	Classification code:	
	Hazard label(s):	3
14.4	Packing group:	II
14.5	Special precautions for user:	

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
ADR - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
AGS - Committee on Hazardous Substances (Ausschuss für Gefahrstoffe)
CLP - Regulation on Classification, Labelling and Packaging of Substances and Mixtures
DFG - German Research Foundation (Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft)
Gestis - Information system on hazardous substances of the German Social Accident Insurance (Gefahrstoffinformationssystem der Deutschen Gesetzlichen Unfallversicherung)
IATA-DGR - International Air Transport Association-Dangerous Goods Regulations
ICAO-TI - International Civil Aviation Organization-Technical Instructions
IMDG - International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
LTV - Long Term Value
NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
OSHA - Occupational Safety & Health Administration
PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
RID - Regulation concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
STV - Short Term Value
SVHC - Substances of Very High Concern
vPvB - very Persistent, very Bioaccumulative

Additional information

Indication of changes: none

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