

## COMPANY PROFILE

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KOBELCO STEEL TUBE CO.,LTD.

# *A Leader in High-Grade Seamless Steel Tubular Products*



KOBELCO STEEL TUBE CO., LTD. is located in the historic Chofu area of Shimonoseki City which is in the westernmost part of Honshu Island. Our history as a manufacturer of seamless steel tubular products goes back to 1956, when we introduced the Ugine Sejournet hot extrusion process to Japan. Since then we have continued to supply the international market with top-quality products, adding Titanium Welded Tube, and Precision Tube in the 1980's. To maintain top quality, we have continually improved our production technology and have sustained a firm commitment to strict quality standards.

Rapid changes in the energy, electronics and aerospace fields have led to corresponding developments in seamless tube production in recent years. There is an unprecedented demand for seamless tubular products with ultra-smooth surfaces, precise dimensions, and high levels of corrosion resistance and cleanliness. This trend has been accompanied by a diversification of product shapes and stricter quality standards. Kobelco Steel Tube is ready to meet today's technological challenges with an integrated management system that effectively utilizes the expertise we have gained through many years of production experience.

## Major Products

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Stainless Steel Tube and Pipe | ● Piping use for nuclear power plants, Chemical industry, Petrochemical industry, etc.<br>● Heat exchanger use for power plants, Petrochemical industry, etc.<br>● Mother tubes for redrawing<br>● Industrial machinery use |
| Precision Tube                | ● Fuel Cladding Tubes for FBR, Control rods for PWR, Clean pipe for the semiconductor industry  |
| Specialty Tube                | ● Wrapper tubes for FBR<br>● Ultra-Thin Tube  |
| Titanium Welded Tube          | ● Condenser tubes for thermal and nuclear power plants, Tubes for desalination plants   |

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# Production Process of Seamless Stainless Steel Tubes and Pipe

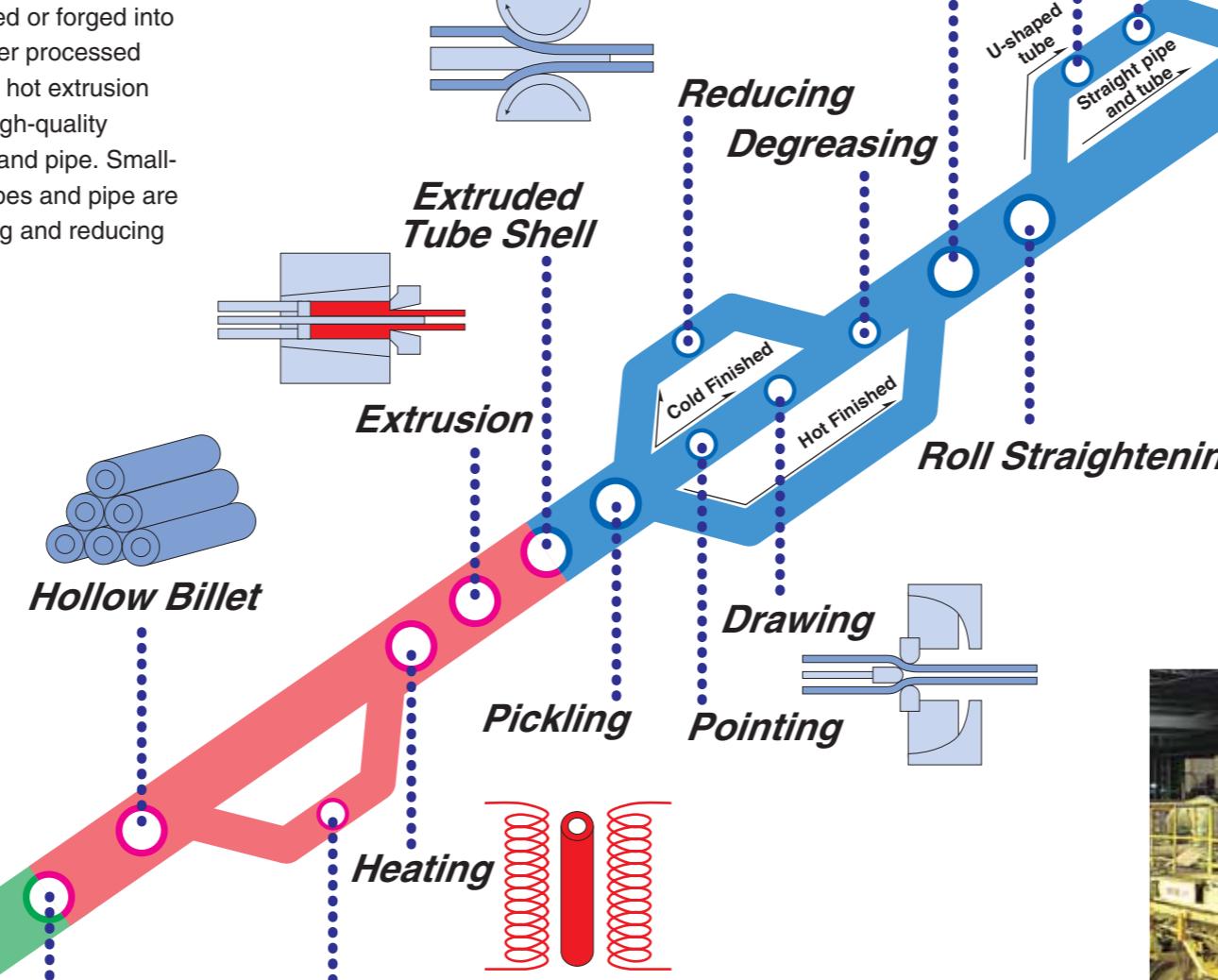
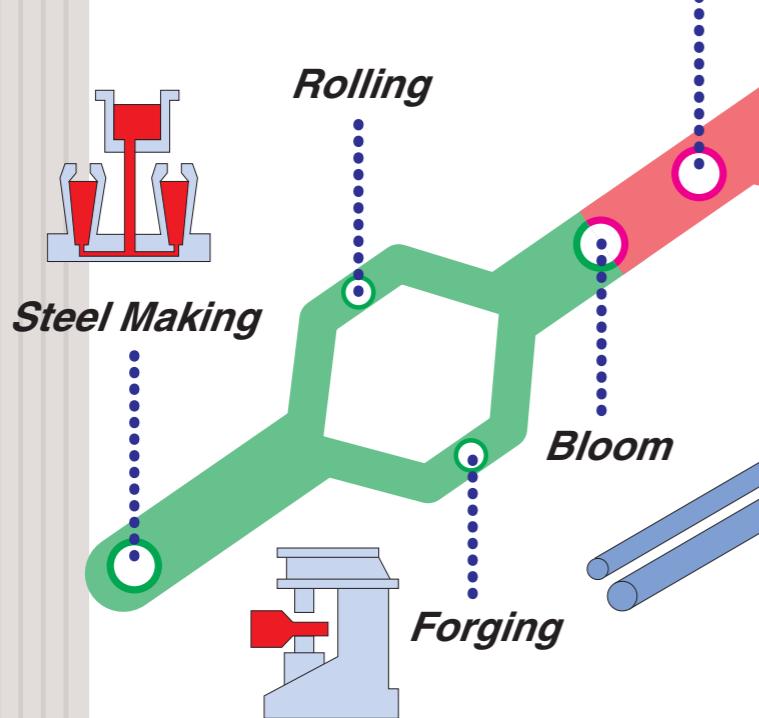
Kobelco Steel Tube's seamless stainless tubes and pipe are made with a variety of sophisticated equipment. Our high-quality ingots are produced utilizing electric arc melting and vacuum-oxygen decarburization (VOD).

Our vacuum induction melting process (VIM), electroslag remelting process (ESR), and vacuum arc remelting process (VAR) are applicable for special use.

These ingots are rolled or forged into blooms that are then further processed using the Ugine Sejournet hot extrusion process and turned into high-quality seamless stainless tubes and pipe. Small-diameter and precision tubes and pipe are manufactured by a drawing and reducing process.



Vacuum oxygen decarburization process(VOD)



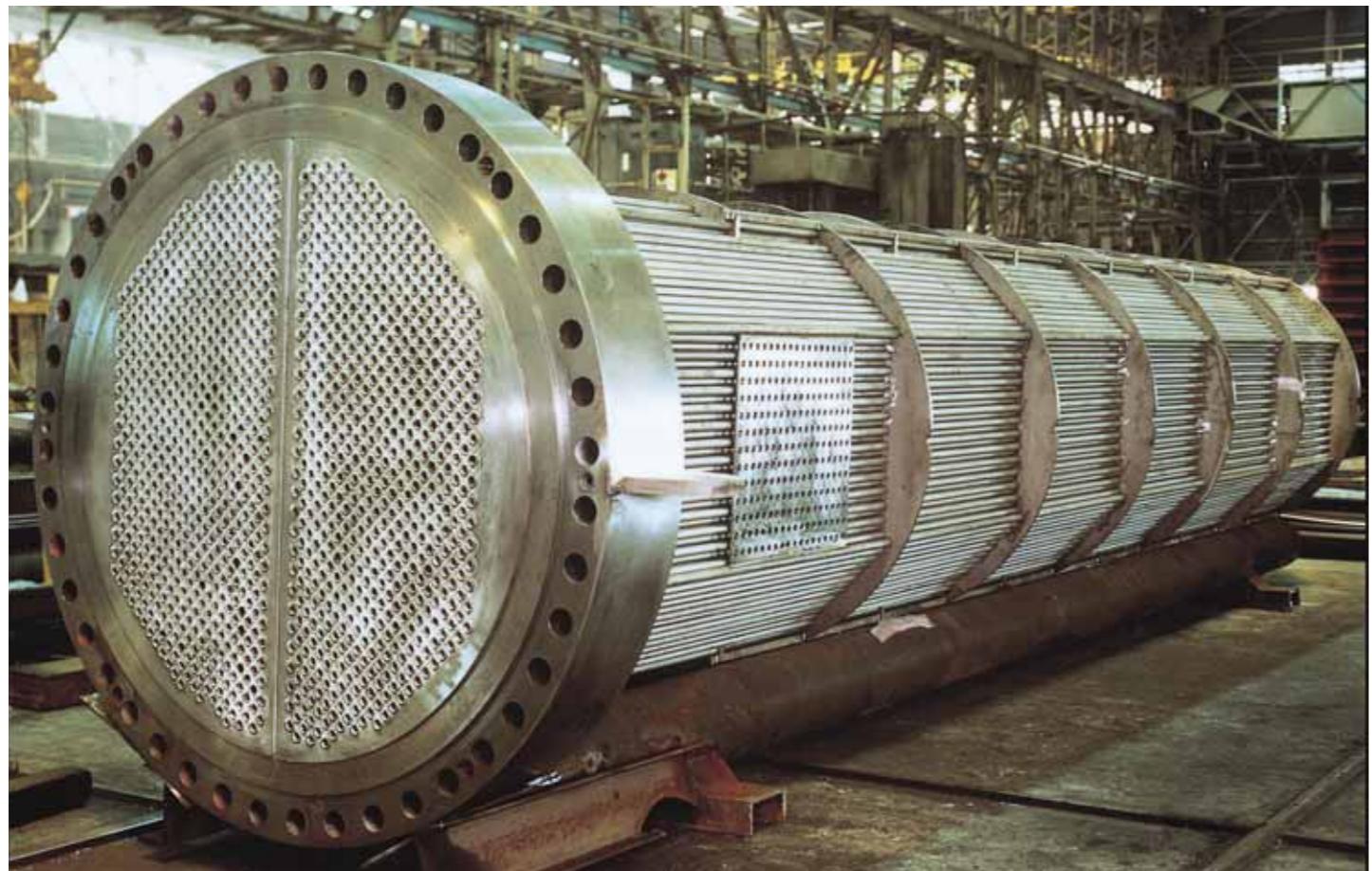
# Widely Applicable Seamless Stainless Steel Tubes and Pipe

Seamless stainless steel tubular products are used extensively in such fields as power generation, petrochemicals, food processing, and industrial machinery manufacturing.

Kobelco Steel Tube offers a wide variety of tubes and pipe for industrial applications, including tubes with excellent machinability for machine parts. Kobelco Steel Tube's products were the first in Japan to receive approval for use in the Stamicarbon and Snamprogetti urea plant

processes.

Recent years have witnessed increased demand for stainless tube material with greater resistance to heat and corrosion, including seawater corrosion. Kobelco Steel Tube provides austenitic, ferritic, and dual-phase stainless steels for such applications as heat exchangers, boilers, and general piping systems. Nonferrous tubular products include those made from pure nickel, high nickel alloy, and titanium.



Heat exchanger



U-shaped heat exchanger tubes



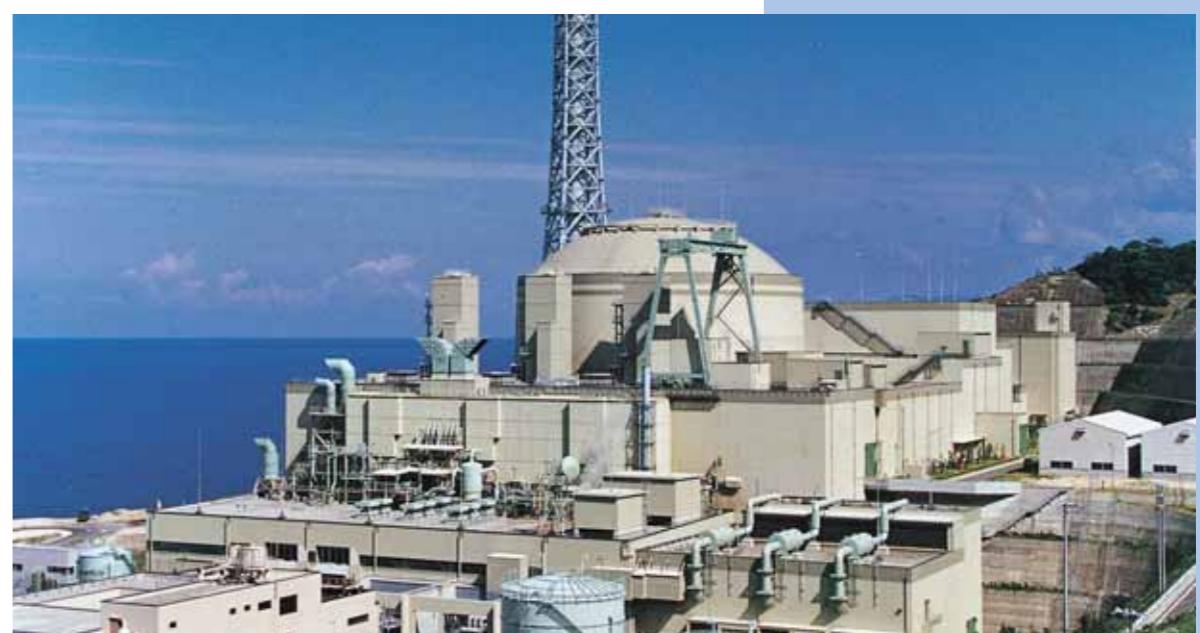
Petrochemical plant



Stainless steel pipe



Urea fertilizer plant



Nuclear power plant



Precision Tube

# Esteemed for High Technology Precision Tube

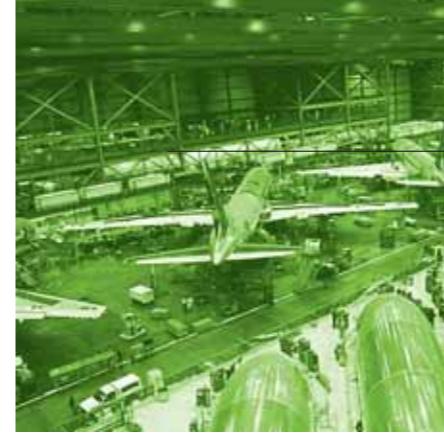
Kobelco Steel Tube has realized a high-quality, small diameter tube with excellent dimensional accuracy and surface quality. It is used for such applications as stainless steel fuel cladding tubes for fast breeder reactors, medical equipment, and electric parts. Since 1987, the product has been manufactured in a new air-conditioned and clean factory.



Stainless steel fuel cladding tubes for fast breeder reactors



Work space for precision tube



Specialty Tube

# Challenging the Future Specialty Tube

Kobelco Steel Tube developed seamless tubes for use in the MONJU fast breeder reactor built in Japan. Made of modified TP316 stainless steel, these tubes feature excellent creep strength and resistance to swell. New facilities

for the mass production of these tubes were completed in 1987. In addition to these products, new ferritic steels, including one strengthened by oxide dispersion, are also being developed.



Ultra Thin Tube



Wrapper tube with pad



Low-finned tubes



Titanium Welded Tube

# Efficient Tube for an Advanced New Age Titanium Welded Tube

Thanks to its salient features of high resistance to corrosion and heat, light weight, and high strength, titanium is being used more and more in the aerospace field, the chemical industry, thermal and nuclear power generation, seawater desalination, and the construction of deep-sea survey submarines. Finding expanding applications in aerospace, on land,

and in the ocean, titanium is attracting much attention as a new basic metal for coming generations. Kobelco Steel Tube produces such titanium welded tubes as condenser tubes for thermal and nuclear power generation and tubes for desalination plants, chemical plants, wheelchairs, bicycles, and motorcycle mufflers.



Titanium welded tube

Manufacturing room

## Quality Control and Inspection System

### ■ Quality Control

Kobelco Steel Tube has established a strict quality control system to ensure customer satisfaction. In accordance with the system, we carefully manufacture and inspect our products at every stage of production. Before shipment, all products are inspected to ensure that they

meet their intended uses and specifications. Due in part to this commitment to quality control, Kobelco Steel Tube has been approved by a number of organizations, including ISO 9001, JIS, LR, NV, and TUV.



Corrosion testing equipment



Combined ultrasonic and eddy current tester



100 ton tensile test machine

### ■ Production Control

In all aspects of production control we adopt a computer system so that high-quality products can be made with the shortest possible lead time. Every stage of the production process, from acceptance of orders to shipment, is controlled in detail by our online-real-time system. This system forges an organic connection with management of accounting, purchasing, and handling, a connection we call the "Integrated Management System". We can precisely and rapidly meet all requirements of our customers.

### ■ Environment Control

The Plant, which overlooks the beautiful marine vista of Setouchi, places a high priority on protecting the environment. From the aspect of clean air, we have five facilities to eliminate acid gas. We cope with water preservation with total waste water treatment facilities for all waste water in the plant. In addition, our automatic monitoring system works continuously to keep the environment clean.

# Material Grades

## Austenitic Stainless Steel Tube and Pipe

| Code       | Material Grade                         | Chemical Composition (%) |        |        |       |             |             |             |           |           |           |             |        | Applicable Standards                   |                             |                  | Main Uses  |
|------------|--|--------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------|--|-----------------------------|------------------|--|
|            |  | C,max                    | Si,max | Mn,max | P,max | S,max       | Ni          | Cr          | Mo        | Cu        | Ti        | N           | Others | JIS                                    | ASTM/ASME                   | EN               |  |
| KES303     | 18Cr-8Ni-S                             | 0.15                     | 1.00   | 2.00   | 0.20  | 0.15min.    | 8.00~10.00  | 17.00~19.00 |           |           |           |             |        | SUS303                                 |                             | 1.4305           | Machined parts   |
| KES303Se   | 18Cr-8Ni-Se                            | 0.15                     | 1.00   | 2.00   | 0.20  | 0.060       | 8.00~10.00  | 17.00~19.00 |           |           |           | Se 0.15min. |        | SUS303Se                               |                             |                  |  |
| KES304     | 18Cr-8Ni                               | 0.08                     | 0.75   | 2.00   | 0.040 | 0.030       | 8.00~11.00  | 18.00~20.00 |           |           |           |             |        | SUS304TP/SUS304TB<br>SUS304TK/SUS304TF | TP304/MT304<br>UNS S30400   | 1.4301           | Corrosion-resistant heat exchangers, tubes, and pipes  |
| KES304H    | HC-18Cr-8Ni                            | 0.04~0.10                | 0.75   | 2.00   | 0.040 | 0.030       | 8.00~11.00  | 18.00~20.00 |           |           |           |             |        | SUS304HTP/SUS304HTB<br>SUS304HTF       | TP304H<br>UNS S30409        |                  | Boiler tubes and pipes that must be resistant to high temperature  |
| KES304L    | LC-18Cr-9Ni                            | 0.030                    | 0.75   | 2.00   | 0.040 | 0.030       | 9.00~13.00  | 18.00~20.00 |           |           |           |             |        | SUS304LTP<br>SUS304LTB                 | TP304L/MT304L<br>UNS S30403 | 1.4306           | Heat exchangers and pipes that require corrosion-resistant welds   |
| KES304N    | 18Cr-8Ni-N                             | 0.08                     | 0.75   | 2.00   | 0.040 | 0.030       | 8.00~11.00  | 18.00~20.00 |           |           | 0.10~0.16 |             |        | SUS304N1                               | TP304N<br>UNS S30451        |                  | High-strength, corrosion-resistant heat exchangers, tubes, and pipes   |
| KES304LN   | LC-18Cr-8Ni-N                          | 0.030                    | 0.75   | 2.00   | 0.040 | 0.030       | 8.00~11.00  | 18.00~20.00 |           |           | 0.10~0.16 |             |        | SUS304LN                               | TP304LN<br>UNS S30453       |                  | Boiler tubes and pipes that must be resistant to high temperature  |
| KES304ELC  | ELC-18Cr-9Ni-N                         | 0.020                    | 0.75   | 2.00   | 0.040 | 0.030       | 9.00~13.00  | 18.00~20.00 |           |           |           |             |        |  |                             |                  | Equipment that must be especially corrosion-resistant, nuclear fuel reprocessing equipment                                       |
| KES304ELN  | ELC-18Cr-9Ni-N                         | 0.020                    | 0.75   | 2.00   | 0.040 | 0.030       | 9.00~11.00  | 18.00~20.00 |           |           | 0.12max.  |             |        |  |                             |                  | Equipment that must be especially corrosion-resistant, nuclear plant   |
| KES316     | 18Cr-12Ni-2.5Mo                        | 0.08                     | 0.75   | 2.00   | 0.040 | 0.030       | 11.00~14.00 | 16.00~18.00 | 2.00~3.00 |           |           |             |        | SUS316TP/SUS316TB<br>SUS316TK/SUS316TF | TP316/MT316<br>UNS S31600   | 1.4401<br>1.4436 | Corrosion-resistant heat exchangers, tubes, and pipes<br>Nuclear fuel cladding tubes and wrapper tubes for fast breeder reactors |
| KES316H    | HC-18Cr-12Ni-2.5Mo                     | 0.04~0.10                | 0.75   | 2.00   | 0.030 | 0.030       | 11.00~14.00 | 16.00~18.00 | 2.00~3.00 |           |           |             |        | SUS316HTP/SUS316HTB<br>SUS316HTF       | TP316H<br>UNS S31609        |                  | Boiler tubes and pipes that must be resistant to high temperature  |
| KES316L    | LC-18Cr-12Ni-2.5Mo                     | 0.030                    | 0.75   | 2.00   | 0.040 | 0.030       | 12.00~16.00 | 16.00~18.00 | 2.00~3.00 |           |           |             |        | SUS316LTP<br>SUS316LTB                 | TP316L/MT316L<br>UNS S31603 | 1.4404<br>1.4435 | Heat exchangers and pipes that require corrosion-resistant welds   |
| KES316L-A  | LC-18Cr-10Ni-2.5Mo                     | 0.030                    | 0.75   | 2.00   | 0.040 | 0.030       | 10.00~14.00 | 16.00~18.00 | 2.00~3.00 |           |           |             |        |  | TP316L/MT316L<br>UNS S31603 | 1.4404<br>1.4435 |  |
| KES316L-S1 | LC-18Cr-10Ni-2.5Mo-1.5Mn-HS(VOD)       | 0.030                    | 0.75   | 1.50   | 0.040 | 0.005~0.010 | 10.00~14.00 | 16.00~18.00 | 2.00~3.00 |           |           |             |        |  | TP316L<br>UNS S31603        | 1.4404<br>1.4435 | Semiconductor manufacturing equipment  |
| KES316L-S2 | LC-18Cr-12Ni-2.5Mo-0.80Mn-LS(VOD)      | 0.030                    | 0.75   | 0.80   | 0.040 | 0.002       | 12.00~16.00 | 16.00~18.00 | 2.00~3.00 |           |           |             |        | SUS316LTP<br>SUS316LTB                 | TP316L<br>UNS S31603        | 1.4404<br>1.4435 |  |
| KES316L-S3 | ULC-18Cr-12Ni-2.5Mo-0.05Mn-LS(VIM/VAR) | 0.010                    | 0.75   | 0.05   | 0.040 | 0.002       | 12.00~16.00 | 16.00~18.00 | 2.00~3.00 |           |           |             |        | SUS316LTP<br>SUS316LTB                 | TP316L<br>UNS S31603        | 1.4404<br>1.4435 |  |
| KES316N    | 18Cr-12Ni-2.5Mo-N                      | 0.08                     | 0.75   | 2.00   | 0.040 | 0.030       | 11.00~14.00 | 16.00~18.00 | 2.00~3.00 |           | 0.10~0.16 |             |        | SUS316N                                | TP316N<br>UNS S31651        |                  | High-strength, corrosion-resistant heat exchangers, tubes, and pipes   |
| KES316LN   | LC-18Cr-12Ni-2.5Mo-N                   | 0.030                    | 0.75   | 2.00   | 0.040 | 0.030       | 11.00~14.00 | 16.00~18.00 | 2.00~3.00 |           | 0.10~0.16 |             |        | SUS316LN                               | TP316LN<br>UNS S31653       |                  | Boiler tubes and pipes that must be resistant to high temperature  |
| KES316ELN  | ELC-18Cr-12Ni-2.5Mo-N                  | 0.020                    | 0.75   | 2.00   | 0.040 | 0.030       | 12.00~14.00 | 16.00~18.00 | 2.00~3.00 |           | 0.12max.  |             |        |  |                             | 1.4429           | Nuclear plant, boiler tubes, and other equipment that must possess excellent corrosion resistance and creep strength             |
| KES316B    | 18Cr-12Ni-2.5Mo-Ti                     | 0.10                     | 1.00   | 2.00   | 0.040 | 0.030       | 10.50~13.50 | 16.50~18.50 | 2.00~2.50 | 5×Cmin.   |           |             |        |  | TP316Ti<br>UNS S31635       | 1.4571           | Heat exchangers and pipes that must be resistant to phosphoric and sulfuric acids  |
| KES316J1   | 18Cr-12Ni-2Mo-2Cu                      | 0.08                     | 1.00   | 2.00   | 0.045 | 0.030       | 10.00~14.00 | 17.00~19.00 | 1.20~2.75 | 1.00~2.50 |           |             |        | SUS316J1                               |                             |                  |  |
| KES316J1L  | LC-18Cr-12Ni-2Mo-2Cu                   | 0.030                    | 1.00   | 2.00   | 0.045 | 0.030       | 12.00~16.00 | 17.00~19.00 | 1.20~2.75 | 1.00~2.50 |           |             |        | SUS316J1L                              |                             |                  |  |
| KES317     | 19Cr-12Ni-3.5Mo                        | 0.08                     | 0.75   | 2.00   | 0.040 | 0.030       | 11.00~15.00 | 18.00~20.00 | 3.00~4.00 |           |           |             |        | SUS317TP<br>SUS317TB                   | TP317/MT317<br>UNS S31700   |                  |  |
| KES317L    | LC-18Cr-12Ni-3.5Mo                     | 0.030                    | 0.75   | 2.00   | 0.040 | 0.030       | 11.00~15.00 | 18.00~20.00 | 3.00~4.00 |           |           |             |        | SUS317LTP<br>SUS317LTB                 | TP317L<br>UNS S31703        | 1.4438           |  |
| KES321     | 18Cr-9Ni-Ti                            | 0.08                     | 0.75   | 2.00   | 0.040 | 0.030       | 9.00~13.00  | 17.00~19.00 |           | 5×Cmin.   |           |             |        | SUS321TP/SUS321TB<br>SUS321TK/SUS321TF | TP321/MT321<br>UNS S32100   | 1.4541           | Corrosion-resistant heat exchangers, tubes, and pipes  |
| KES321H    | HC-18Cr-9Ni-Ti                         | 0.04~0.10                | 0.75   | 2.00   | 0.030 | 0.030       | 9.00~13.00  | 17.00~20.00 |           | 4×C~0.60  |           |             |        | SUS321HTP/SUS321HTB<br>SUS321HTF       | TP321H<br>UNS S32109        |                  | Boiler tubes and pipes that must be resistant to high temperature  |
| KES347     | 18Cr-9Ni-Nb                            | 0.08                     | 0.75   | 2.00   | 0.040 | 0.030       | 9.00~13.00  | 17.00~19.00 |           |           |           |             |        | SUS347TP/SUS347TB<br>SUS347TK/SUS347TF | TP347/MT347<br>UNS 34700    | 1.4550           | Corrosion-resistant heat exchangers, tubes, and pipes  |

| Austenitic Stainless Steel Tube and Pipe |                           |                          |           |           |       |       |             |             |           |           |           |           |                                |                                  |   |                            |   |
|--|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|
| Code                                     | Material Grade            | Chemical Composition (%) |           |           |       |       |             |             |           |           |           |           |                                | Applicable Standards             |   |                            | Main Uses   |
|  |                           | C,max                    | Si,max    | Mn,max    | P,max | S,max | Ni          | Cr          | Mo        | Cu        | Ti        | N         | Others                         | JIS                              | ASTM/ASME                               | EN                         |   |
| KES347H                                  | HC-18Cr-9Ni-Nb            | 0.04~0.10                | 0.75      | 2.00      | 0.030 | 0.030 | 9.00~13.00  | 17.00~20.00 |           |           |           |           |                                | SUS347HTP/SUS347HTB<br>SUS347HTF | TP347H<br>UNS S34709                    |                            | Boiler tubes and pipes that must be resistant to high temperature                               |
| KES348                                   | 18Cr-9Ni-Nb-(Ta)          | 0.08                     | 0.75      | 2.00      | 0.040 | 0.030 | 9.00~13.00  | 17.00~20.00 |           |           |           |           | Nb+Ta 10xC~1.00<br>Ta 0.10max. |                                  | TP348<br>UNS S34800                     |                            | Corrosion-resistant heat exchangers, tubes, and pipes   |
| KES348H                                  | HC-18Cr-9Ni-Nb-(Ta)       | 0.04~0.10                | 0.75      | 2.00      | 0.040 | 0.030 | 9.00~13.00  | 17.00~20.00 |           |           |           |           | Nb+Ta 8xC~1.00<br>Ta 0.10max.  |                                  | TP348H<br>UNS S34809                    |                            | Boiler tubes and pipes that must be resistant to high temperature                               |
| KES309                                   | 22Cr-12Ni                 | 0.15                     | 0.75      | 2.00      | 0.040 | 0.030 | 12.00~15.00 | 22.00~24.00 |           |           |           |           |                                | SUS309TP<br>SUS309TB             | TP309/MT309<br>UNS S30900               |                            | Heat exchangers and pipes that must be resistant to oxidation and corrosion at high temperature |
| KES309S                                  | 22Cr-12Ni                 | 0.08                     | 1.00      | 2.00      | 0.040 | 0.030 | 12.00~15.00 | 22.00~24.00 |           |           |           |           |                                | SUS309STP<br>SUS309STB           | TP309S/MT309S<br>UNS S30908             |                            |   |
| KES310                                   | 25Cr-20Ni                 | 0.15                     | 1.50      | 2.00      | 0.035 | 0.010 | 19.00~22.00 | 24.00~26.00 |           |           |           |           |                                | SUS310TP/SUS310TB<br>SUS310TF    | TP310/MT310<br>UNS S31000               |                            |   |
| KES310S                                  | 25Cr-20Ni                 | 0.08                     | 1.50      | 2.00      | 0.035 | 0.010 | 19.00~22.00 | 24.00~26.00 |           |           |           |           |                                | SUS310STP<br>SUS310STB           | TP310S(UNS S31008)<br>MT310S            |                            |   |
| KES310C                                  | ELC-25Cr-20Ni             | 0.025                    | 1.50      | 2.00      | 0.035 | 0.010 | 19.00~22.00 | 24.00~26.00 |           |           |           |           |                                | SUS310STP<br>SUS310STB           | TP310S(UNS S31008)<br>MT310S            |                            |   |
| KES310ELC                                | ELC-25Cr-20Ni             | 0.020                    | 0.30      | 2.00      | 0.030 | 0.030 | 19.50~21.50 | 23.50~25.50 |           |           |           |           |                                | SUS310STP<br>SUS310STB           | TP310S(UNS S31008)<br>MT310S            |                            |   |
| KES310J1                                 | 25Cr-20Ni-0.3Nb-0.25N     | 0.10                     | 1.50      | 2.00      | 0.030 | 0.030 | 17.00~23.00 | 23.00~27.00 |           |           |           | 0.15~0.35 | Nb 0.20~0.60<br>Ta 0.25~0.60   | KA-SUS310J1TB                    | A213<br>UNS S31042                      |                            | Boiler tubes and pipes that must be resistant to oxidation at high temperature                  |
| KESU1                                    | ELC-18Cr-15Ni-2Mo         | 0.015                    | 0.75      | 1.55~1.95 | 0.028 | 0.010 | 13.50~15.00 | 17.20~18.00 | 2.20~2.60 | 0.25max.  |           |           |                                | TP316L<br>UNS S31603             |   | 1.4435                     | Urea plants, heat exchangers and pipes that must be especially resistant to corrosion           |
| KESU2                                    | ELC-25Cr-22Ni-2Mo         | 0.015                    | 0.40      | 1.55~1.95 | 0.020 | 0.010 | 21.50~22.50 | 24.50~25.50 | 2.00~2.30 | 0.47max.  |           |           |                                | TP310MoLN<br>UNS S31050          |   | 1.4466                     |   |
| KES4449                                  | 17Cr-16Ni-5Mo             | 0.07                     | 1.00      | 2.00      | 0.045 | 0.030 | 12.50~14.50 | 16.00~18.00 | 4.00~5.00 |           |           |           |                                |                                  |   | 1.4449                     | Heat exchangers and pipes that must be resistant to phosphoric and sulfuric acids               |
| KESC20A                                  | 20Cr-29Ni-2.5Mo-3.5Cu     | 0.07                     | 1.00      | 2.00      | 0.035 | 0.010 | 24.00~38.00 | 19.00~21.00 | 2.00~5.00 | 1.00~4.00 |           |           | Nb 8xC~1.00                    |                                  |   |                            |   |
| KESC20                                   | 20Cr-34Ni-2.5Mo-3.5Cu     | 0.07                     | 1.00      | 2.00      | 0.035 | 0.010 | 32.00~38.00 | 19.00~21.00 | 2.00~3.00 | 3.00~4.00 |           |           | Nb+Ta 8xC~1.00                 | B729<br>UNS N08020               |   |                            |   |
| KES28                                    | 27Cr-31Ni-3.5Mo-1.0Cu     | 0.030                    | 1.00      | 2.50      | 0.030 | 0.010 | 30.00~34.00 | 26.00~28.00 | 3.00~4.00 | 0.60~1.40 |           |           |                                | B668<br>UNS N08028               |   |                            |   |
| KES904L                                  | ELC-20Cr-25Ni-4.5Mo-1.5Cu | 0.020                    | 1.00      | 2.00      | 0.020 | 0.015 | 24.00~26.00 | 19.20~20.50 | 4.00~5.00 | 1.00~2.00 |           |           |                                | SUS890LTP<br>SUS890LTB           | A213/A269/A312<br>UNS N08904            | 1.4539                     |   |
| KESC25A                                  | 22Cr-26Ni-5Mo-Ti          | 0.05                     | 1.00      | 2.50      | 0.025 | 0.010 | 25.00~27.00 | 21.00~23.00 | 4.00~6.00 |           | 5xCmin.   |           |                                |                                  | B622<br>UNS N08320                      |                            |   |
| KESC25T                                  | 21Cr-25Ni-4.5Mo-1.5Cu-Ti  | 0.06                     | 0.17~1.00 | 1.20~2.00 | 0.035 | 0.030 | 24.00~26.00 | 20.00~22.00 | 4.00~5.00 | 1.20~1.80 | 5xCmin.   |           |                                |                                  |   |                            |   |
| KESC28T                                  | 24Cr-28Ni-3Mo-3Cu-Ti      | 0.06                     | 0.80      | 2.00      | 0.030 | 0.010 | 26.00~29.00 | 22.00~25.00 | 2.50~3.50 | 2.50~3.50 | 0.50~0.90 |           |                                |                                  |   |                            |   |
| KES836L                                  | LC-20Cr-25Ni-5.5Mo        | 0.030                    | 1.00      | 2.00      | 0.035 | 0.015 | 24.00~25.00 | 19.00~24.00 | 5.00~7.00 |           |           | 0.25max.  |                                | SUS836LTP<br>SUS836LTB           |   |                            | Heat exchangers and pipes that must be resistant to chloride solution                           |
| KES254                                   | ELC-20Cr-18Ni-6Mo-N       | 0.020                    | 0.80      | 1.00      | 0.030 | 0.010 | 17.50~18.50 | 19.50~20.50 | 6.00~6.50 | 0.50~1.00 |           | 0.18~0.22 |                                | SUS312LTB                        | A213/A269/A312<br>UNS S31254            |                            |   |
| KESA1                                    | ELC-25Cr-19Ni-3Mo-2.5Mn-N | 0.020                    | 0.50      | 2.00~4.00 | 0.035 | 0.015 | 18.00~22.00 | 24.00~26.00 | 2.00~4.00 |           |           | 0.20~0.40 | V 0.10~0.40                    |                                  | B720<br>UNS N08310                      |                            |   |
| KES825M1                                 | 20Cr-22Ni-5Mo-1.5Cu-N     | 0.050                    | 1.00      | 3.00~4.00 | 0.035 | 0.010 | 22.00~24.00 | 20.00~21.00 | 5.00~6.00 | 1.00~2.00 |           | 0.15~0.25 |                                |                                  |   |                            |   |
| KES800AT                                 | 20Cr-32Ni-Al-Ti           | 0.10                     | 1.00      | 1.50      | 0.030 | 0.015 | 30.00~35.00 | 19.00~23.00 |           | 0.75max.  | 0.15~0.60 |           | Al 0.15~0.60                   | NCF800TP/NCF800TB<br>NCF800TF    | B163/B407/A213<br>UNS N08800            | 1.4876                     | Heat exchangers and pipes that must be resistant to oxidation and corrosion at high temperature |
| KES800LC                                 | LC-20Cr-32Ni-Al-Ti        | 0.030                    | 1.00      | 1.50      | 0.030 | 0.010 | 30.00~35.00 | 19.00~23.00 |           | 0.75max.  | 0.15~0.60 |           | Al 0.15~0.60                   | NCF800TP/NCF800TB<br>NCF800TF    | B163/B407/A213<br>UNS N08800            | 1.4876                     |   |
| KES800N                                  | LC-20Cr-32Ni-Al-Ti        | 0.030                    | 0.30~0.70 | 0.40~1.00 | 0.020 | 0.015 | 32.00~35.00 | 20.00~23.00 |           |           | 12xC~0.60 |           | Al 0.15~0.45, Co 0.10max.      | NCF800TP/NCF800TB<br>NCF800TF    | B163/B407/A213<br>UNS N08800            | 1.4876                     | Heat exchangers for nuclear applications  |
| KES800H                                  | HC-20Cr-32Ni-Al-Ti        | 0.06~0.10                | 1.00      | 1.50      | 0.030 | 0.015 | 30.00~35.00 | 19.00~23.00 |           | 0.75max.  | 0.15~0.60 |           | Al 0.15~0.60                   | NCF800TP/NCF800TB<br>NCF800TF    | B163/B407/A213<br>UNS N08810 UNS N08811 | 1.4958<br>1.4959           | Heat exchangers and pipes that must be resistant to oxidation and corrosion at high temperature |
| KESA286                                  | 15Cr-26Ni-2Ti-1.3Mo       | 0.08                     | 1.00      | 2.00      | 0.020 | 0.020 | 24.00~27.00 | 13.50~16.00 | 1.00~1.50 |           | 1.90~2.35 |           | V 0.10~0.50<br>Al 0.35max.     | SUH660                           | A453                                    | AMS5731/AMS5732<br>AMS5734 | Rocket engines  |

## Nickel Alloy and Nickel Tube and Pipe

| Code     | Material Grade           | Chemical Composition (%) |           |        |       |       |           |             |             |           |           |                             |  | Applicable Standards    |                         |   | Main Uses   |
|----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|-------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|
|          |                          | C,max                    | Si,max    | Mn,max | P,max | S,max | Ni        | Cr          | Mo          | Cu        | Ti        | N                           | Others   | JIS                     | ASTM/ASME               | EN  |   |
| KES825   | 40Ni-21Cr-3Mo-2Cu-Ti     | 0.05                     | 0.50      | 1.00   | 0.030 | 0.015 | 38.0~46.0 | 19.50~23.50 | 2.50~3.50   | 1.50~3.00 | 0.60~1.20 |                             | Al 0.20max.  | NCF825TP<br>NCF825TB    | B163/A423<br>UNS N08825 | 2.4858  | Heat exchangers and pipes that must be resistant to chloride solution, seawater<br>Pipes that must be resistant to sulfuric and phosphoric acids, and SCC |
| KES825M2 | 40Ni-25Cr-5Mo-1.5Cu-Ti   | 0.05                     | 1.00      | 2.00   | 0.040 | 0.010 | 40.0~42.0 | 24.00~26.00 | 5.00~6.00   | 1.00~2.00 | 0.80~1.20 |                             |  |                         |                         |   |   |
| KES HX   | 48Ni-22Cr-9Mo-Fe, Co, W  | 0.05~0.15                | 1.00      | 1.00   | 0.040 | 0.030 | Bal.      | 20.50~23.00 | 8.00~10.00  |           |           |                             | Co 0.5~2.5, Fe 17.0~20.0<br>W 0.2~1.0                    |                         | B622<br>UNS N06002      |   | Heat-resistant protective pipe  |
| KES718   | 53Ni-19Cr-3Mo-Al, Ti     | 0.08                     | 0.35      | 0.35   | 0.015 | 0.015 | 50.0~55.0 | 17.00~21.00 | 2.80~3.30   | 0.30max.  | 0.65~1.15 |                             | Co 1.0max.,<br>Al 0.2~0.8                                |                         |                         |   | Rocket engines, nuclear plant   |
| KES HB   | 66Ni-27Mo-5Fe            | 0.05                     | 1.00      | 1.00   | 0.020 | 0.010 | Bal.      | 1.00max.    | 26.00~28.00 |           |           |                             | Co 2.5max., Fe 4.0~6.0<br>V 0.2~0.4                      | NW0001                  | B622<br>UNS N10001      |   | Chemical plant  |
| KES HC   | 60Ni-16Cr-16Mo-4W-Fe     | 0.08                     | 1.00      | 1.00   | 0.040 | 0.030 | Bal.      | 14.50~16.50 | 15.00~17.00 |           |           |                             | Co 2.5max., Fe 4.0~7.0<br>V 0.35max., W 3.0~4.0          |                         |                         |   | Tubes and pipes for the chemical plant, that must be resistant to seawater  |
| KESC276  | ULC-60Ni-16Cr-16Mo-4W-Fe | 0.010                    | 0.08      | 1.00   | 0.030 | 0.010 | Bal.      | 14.50~16.50 | 15.00~17.00 |           |           |                             | Co 2.5max., Fe 4.0~7.0<br>V 0.35max., W 3.0~4.5          | NW0276                  | B622<br>UNS N10276      | 2.4819  | Heat exchangers and pipes that must be resistant to chloride solution, seawater   |
| KESC22   | ELC-56Ni-21Cr-13Mo-3W-Fe | 0.015                    | 0.08      | 0.50   | 0.010 | 0.010 | Bal.      | 20.00~22.50 | 12.50~14.50 |           |           |                             | Co 2.5max., Fe 2.0~6.0<br>V 0.35max., W 2.5~3.5          | NW6022                  | B622<br>UNS N06022      | 2.4602  |   |
| KES625   | 58Ni-22Cr-9Mo-Nb         | 0.10                     | 0.50      | 0.50   | 0.015 | 0.015 | 58.0min.  | 20.00~23.00 | 8.00~10.00  |           | 0.40min.  |                             | Nb-Ta 3.15~4.15, Co 1.00max.<br>Al 0.40max., Fe 5.00max. | NCF625TP<br>NCF625TB    | B444<br>UNS N06625      | 2.4856  | Tubes and pipes for the chemical plant and nuclear plant that must be resistant to SCC  |
| KES601   | 58Ni-23Cr                | 0.10                     | 0.50      | 1.00   | 0.020 | 0.010 | 58.0~63.0 | 21.00~25.00 |             |           |           | Al 1.00~1.70<br>Cu 1.00max. |  | B163/B167<br>UNS N06601 | 2.4851                  | Heat exchangers and pipes that must be resistant to oxidation and corrosion at high temperature |   |
| KES690   | 58Ni-29Cr                | 0.05                     | 0.50      | 0.50   | 0.030 | 0.010 | 58.0min.  | 27.00~31.00 |             | 0.50max.  |           |                             | Fe 7.00~11.00  |                         | B163/B167<br>UNS N06690 |   |   |
| KES600   | 72Ni-15Cr                | 0.15                     | 0.50      | 1.00   | 0.030 | 0.015 | 72.0min.  | 14.00~17.00 |             | 0.50max.  |           |                             | Fe 6.00~10.00  | NCF600TP<br>NCF600TB    | B163/B167<br>UNS N06600 | 2.4816  |   |
| KES80-20 | 77Ni-20Cr                | 0.15                     | 0.75~1.50 | 2.50   |       |       | 77.0min.  | 19.00~21.00 |             |           |           |                             | Fe 1.00max.  |                         |                         | Heat-resistant protective pipe  |   |
| KESNi    | Ni                       | 0.15                     | 0.35      | 0.35   |       | 0.01  | 99.0min.  |             |             | 0.25max.  |           |                             | Fe 0.40max.  | NW2200                  | B163<br>UNS N02200      | 2.4066  | Heat exchanger for cheminal plant<br>Rocket engines   |
| KESNiLC  | ELC-Ni                   | 0.020                    | 0.35      | 0.35   |       | 0.01  | 99.0min.  |             |             | 0.25max.  |           |                             | Fe 0.40max.  | NW2201                  | B163<br>UNS N02201      | 2.4068  |   |

## Duplex Stainless Steel Tube and Pipe

| Code      | Material Grade          | Chemical Composition (%) |           |           |       |       |           |             |           |           |           |           |           | Applicable Standards       |                                    |        | Main Uses   |
|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|---|
|           |                         | C,max                    | Si,max    | Mn,max    | P,max | S,max | Ni        | Cr          | Mo        | Cu        | Ti        | N         | Others    | JIS                        | ASTM/ASME                          | EN     |   |
| KES329    | 25Cr-4Ni-1.5Mo          | 0.080                    | 0.75      | 1.00      | 0.030 | 0.020 | 2.50~5.00 | 23.00~28.00 | 1.00~2.00 |           |           |           |           | SUS329J1TP<br>SUS329J1TB   | A789/A790<br>UNS S32900            |        | Heat exchangers that must be resistant to SCC(Stress Corrosion Cracking)<br><br>Heat exchangers and pipes that must be resistant to crevice corrosion   |
| KES329LR  | ELC-22Cr-6Ni-Ti         | 0.020                    | 0.80      | 0.80      | 0.035 | 0.025 | 5.30~6.30 | 21.00~23.00 |           |           | 5xC~0.65  |           |           |                            |                                    |        |   |
| KES329LA  | LC-19Cr-5Ni-2.7Mo-1.5Si | 0.030                    | 1.40~2.00 | 1.20~2.00 | 0.030 | 0.030 | 4.30~5.20 | 18.00~19.00 | 2.50~3.00 |           |           | 0.05~0.10 |           |                            | A789/A790<br>UNS S31500            | 1.4424 |   |
| KES329LS  | ELC-21Cr-6Ni-2Mo-Ti     | 0.020                    | 0.80      | 0.80      | 0.035 | 0.025 | 5.50~6.50 | 20.00~22.00 | 1.80~2.50 |           | 0.20~0.40 |           |           |                            |                                    |        |   |
| KES329G   | LC-22Cr-4Ni-0.3Mo-N     | 0.030                    | 1.00      | 2.50      | 0.030 | 0.020 | 3.00~5.50 | 21.50~24.50 | 0.05~0.60 | 0.05~0.60 |           | 0.05~0.20 |           |                            | A789/A790<br>UNS S32304            |        | Heat exchangers that must be resistant to SCC(Stress Corrosion Cracking)<br><br>Heat exchangers and pipes that must be resistant to crevice corrosion   |
| KES329W   | LC-22Cr-6Ni-3Mo-N       | 0.030                    | 1.00      | 2.00      | 0.025 | 0.010 | 4.50~6.50 | 22.00~23.00 | 3.00~3.50 |           |           | 0.14~0.20 |           |                            | A789/A790<br>UNS S31803 UNS S32205 | 1.4462 |   |
| KES329J3L | LC-22Cr-5Ni-3Mo-N       | 0.030                    | 1.00      | 1.50      | 0.030 | 0.020 | 4.50~6.50 | 21.00~24.00 | 2.50~3.50 |           |           | 0.08~0.20 |           | SUS329J3LTP<br>SUS329J3LTB | A789/A790<br>UNS S31803            | 1.4462 |   |
| KES329X   | 22Cr-6.5Ni-3.5Mo-Cu-N   | 0.040~0.080              | 1.00      | 2.50~3.50 | 0.030 | 0.010 | 6.00~7.00 | 21.50~22.50 | 3.00~4.00 | 0.30~0.70 |           | 0.10~0.20 |           |                            |                                    |        |   |
| KES329J4L | LC-25Cr-6Ni-3Mo-N       | 0.030                    | 1.00      | 1.50      | 0.030 | 0.020 | 5.50~7.50 | 24.00~26.00 | 2.50~3.50 |           |           | 0.08~0.20 |           | SUS329J4LTP<br>SUS329J4LTB |                                    |        | Heat exchangers and pipes that must be resistant to SCC(Stress Corrosion Cracking)<br><br>Heat exchangers and pipes that must be resistant to crevice corrosion<br><br>Heat exchangers and pipes that must be resistant to chloride solution<br><br>Tubing for deep sour well environment |
| KES329C   | LC-25Cr-6Ni-3Mo-Cu-N-W  | 0.030                    | 0.75      | 1.00      | 0.030 | 0.030 | 5.50~7.50 | 24.00~26.00 | 2.50~3.50 | 0.20~0.80 |           | 0.10~0.30 | W 0.1~0.5 | SUS329J4LTP<br>SUS329J4LTB | A789/A790<br>UNS S31260            |        |   |
| KES329Y   | 25Cr-7.5Ni-3.5Mo-Cu-N   | 0.040~0.080              | 1.00      | 2.50~3.50 | 0.030 | 0.010 | 7.00~8.00 | 24.50~25.50 | 3.00~4.00 | 0.30~0.70 |           | 0.10~0.20 |           |                            |                                    |        |   |
| KES329YM  | LC-25Cr-7Ni-3.5Mo-Cu-N  | 0.030                    | 1.00      | 1.50      | 0.040 | 0.030 | 4.50~7.50 | 21.00~26.00 | 2.50~4.00 | 0.40~0.60 |           | 0.08~0.30 |           |                            |                                    |        |   |
| KES329LN  | LC-25Cr-7Ni-4Mo-Cu-N    | 0.030                    | 0.80      | 1.20      | 0.030 | 0.010 | 6.00~8.00 | 24.00~26.00 | 3.00~5.00 | 0.50max.  |           | 0.24~0.32 |           |                            | A789/A790<br>UNS S32750            |        |   |

## Ferritic Stainless Steel Tube and Pipe

| Code      | Material Grade          | Chemical Composition (%) |           |        |       |       |      |             |           |           |             |           |                                    | Applicable Standards      |                           |                          | Main Uses  |
|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--|
|           |                         | C,max                    | Si,max    | Mn,max | P,max | S,max | Ni   | Cr          | Mo        | Cu        | Ti          | N         | Others                             | JIS                       | ASTM/ASME                 | EN                       |  |
| KES403    | 13Cr-LSi                | 0.15                     | 0.50      | 1.00   | 0.040 | 0.030 | 0.50 | 11.50-13.00 |           |           |             |           |                                    | SUS403                    |                           |                          | Heat exchangers  |
| KES405    | 13Cr-0.2Al              | 0.08                     | 1.00      | 1.00   | 0.040 | 0.030 | 0.50 | 11.50-14.50 |           |           |             |           |                                    | SUS405TB                  | TP405/MT405<br>UNS S40500 | 1.4002                   |  |
| KES409    | 11Cr-Ti                 | 0.08                     | 1.00      | 1.00   | 0.040 | 0.030 | 0.50 | 10.50-11.75 |           |           | 6xC~0.75    |           |                                    | SUS409TB                  | TP409<br>UNS S40900       |                          |  |
| KES409L   | LC-11Cr-Ti              | 0.03                     | 1.00      | 1.00   | 0.040 | 0.030 | 0.50 | 10.50-11.75 |           |           | 6xC~0.75    |           |                                    | SUS409LTP<br>SUS409LTB    |                           |                          |  |
| KES410    | 13Cr                    | 0.15                     | 0.75      | 1.00   | 0.040 | 0.030 | 0.50 | 11.50-13.50 |           |           |             |           |                                    | SUS410TB<br>SUS410TK      | TP410/MT410<br>UNS S41000 | 1.4000<br>1.4006         |  |
| KES410Ti  | 13Cr-Ti                 | 0.08                     | 1.00      | 1.00   | 0.040 | 0.030 | 0.50 | 11.50-13.50 |           |           | 6xC~0.75    |           |                                    | SUS410TiTB                | UNS S40800                |                          |  |
| KES430    | 18Cr                    | 0.12                     | 0.75      | 1.00   | 0.040 | 0.030 | 0.50 | 16.00-18.00 |           |           |             |           |                                    | SUS430TB<br>SUS430TK      | TP430/MT430<br>UNS S43000 | 1.4016                   |  |
| KES430Ti  | 18Cr-Ti                 | 0.10                     | 1.00      | 1.00   | 0.040 | 0.030 | 0.75 | 16.00-18.00 |           |           | 7xCmin.     |           |                                    | TP430Ti<br>UNS S43036     | 1.4510                    |                          |  |
| KES436L   | ELC-18Cr-1Mo-Ti         | 0.025                    | 1.00      | 1.00   | 0.040 | 0.030 | 0.50 | 16.00-19.00 | 0.75~1.25 |           | 8xC(N)-0.80 | 0.025max. |                                    | SUS436LTP<br>SUS436LTB    |                           |                          |  |
| KESXM-8   | 18Cr-Ti                 | 0.07                     | 1.00      | 1.00   | 0.040 | 0.030 | 0.50 | 17.00-19.00 |           |           | 12xC~1.10   | 0.04max.  | Al 0.15max.                        | SUSXM8TB                  | TP439<br>UNS S43035       |                          | Moisture separator heaters   |
| KES18-2   | ELC-19Cr-2Mo-Nb         | 0.015                    | 0.40      | 0.40   | 0.035 | 0.025 | 0.50 | 18.50-19.30 | 1.80~2.30 |           |             | 0.025max. | Nb 8(C+N)~0.80                     | SUS444TP<br>SUS444TB      | 18Cr-2Mo<br>UNS S44400    | 1.4521(Ti)<br>1.4522(Nb) | Chemical reactors, heat exchangers   |
| KES443    | 22Cr-1Cu                | 0.20                     | 0.75      | 1.00   | 0.040 | 0.030 | 0.50 | 18.00-23.00 |           | 0.90~1.25 |             |           |                                    | TP443/MT443<br>UNS S44300 |                           |                          | Soot blowers   |
| KES446    | 25Cr                    | 0.20                     | 0.75      | 1.50   | 0.040 | 0.030 | 0.50 | 23.00-30.00 |           |           | 0.01~0.25   |           |                                    | TP446/MT446<br>UNS S44600 |                           |                          | Chemical reactors, heat-resistant protective pipe  |
| KESXM-27  | ULC-28Cr-1Mo            | 0.010                    | 0.40      | 0.40   | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.50 | 25.00-27.50 | 0.75~1.50 | 0.20max.  |             | 0.015max. | Ni+Cu 0.50max.<br>Nb 0.05~0.20     | SUSXM27TB                 | TPXM-27<br>UNS S44627     |                          | Heat exchangers and pipes that must be resistant to crevice corrosion  |
| SHOMAC302 | ULC-30Cr-2Mo            | 0.005                    | 0.20      | 0.10   | 0.020 | 0.015 | 0.20 | 29.00-31.00 | 1.70~2.00 |           |             | 0.010max. |                                    |                           |                           |                          |  |
| RECLOY10  | ELC-18Cr-1Si-1Al-Nb     | 0.020                    | 0.70~1.20 | 1.00   | 0.040 | 0.025 |      | 17.00-19.00 |           |           |             |           | Al 0.70~1.20<br>Nb+Ta 10x(C+N)~0.4 |                           |                           | 1.4742                   | Chemical reactors, heat exchangers, and heat-resistant protective pipe for such uses as recuperators in limestone roaster furnaces |
| RECLOY12  | ELC-24Cr-1.5Si-1.5Al-Nb | 0.020                    | 1.10~1.60 | 1.00   | 0.040 | 0.025 |      | 23.00-25.00 |           |           |             |           | Al 1.20~1.70<br>Nb+Ta 10x(C+N)~0.4 |                           |                           | 1.4762                   |  |

## Precipitation hardening Stainless Steel Tube and Pipe

| Code    | Material Grade  | Chemical Composition (%) |        |        |       |       |           |             |      |           |    |   |                  | Applicable Standards |           |         | Main Uses   |
|---------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----------|-------------|------|-----------|----|---|------------------|----------------------|-----------|---------|---|
|         |                 | C,max                    | Si,max | Mn,max | P,max | S,max | Ni        | Cr          | Mo   | Cu        | Ti | N | Others           | JIS                  | ASTM/ASME | EN      |   |
| KES630  | 17Cr-4Ni-4Cu-Nb | 0.07                     | 1.00   | 1.00   | 0.035 | 0.025 | 3.50~4.50 | 15.50~17.00 |      | 3.50~4.50 |    |   | Nb 0.15~0.45     | SUS630               |           |         | Mechanical parts with high strength                         |
| KES17-4 | 17Cr-4Ni-4Cu-Nb | 0.07                     | 1.00   | 1.00   | 0.035 | 0.025 | 3.50~4.50 | 15.50~17.00 | 0.50 | 3.50~4.50 |    |   | Nb+Ta 5.5xC~0.43 |                      |           | AMS5643 | Hydraulic piping and parts for aerospace vehicles, airplane |
| KES15-5 | 15Cr-5Ni-3Cu-Nb | 0.07                     | 1.00   | 1.00   | 0.030 | 0.015 | 3.50~5.50 | 14.00~15.50 |      | 2.50~4.50 |    |   | Nb 0.15~0.45     |                      |           | AMS5659 |   |

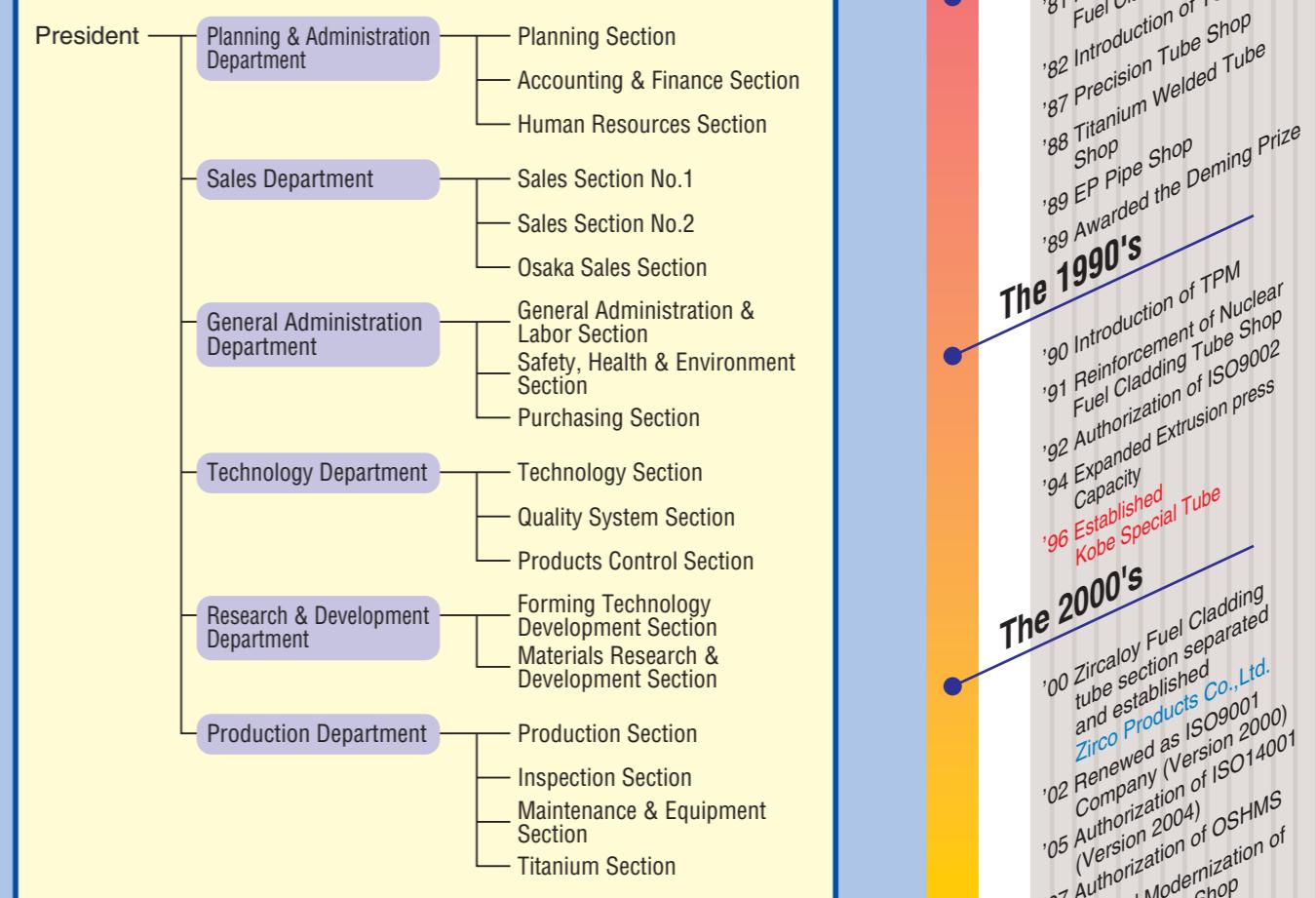
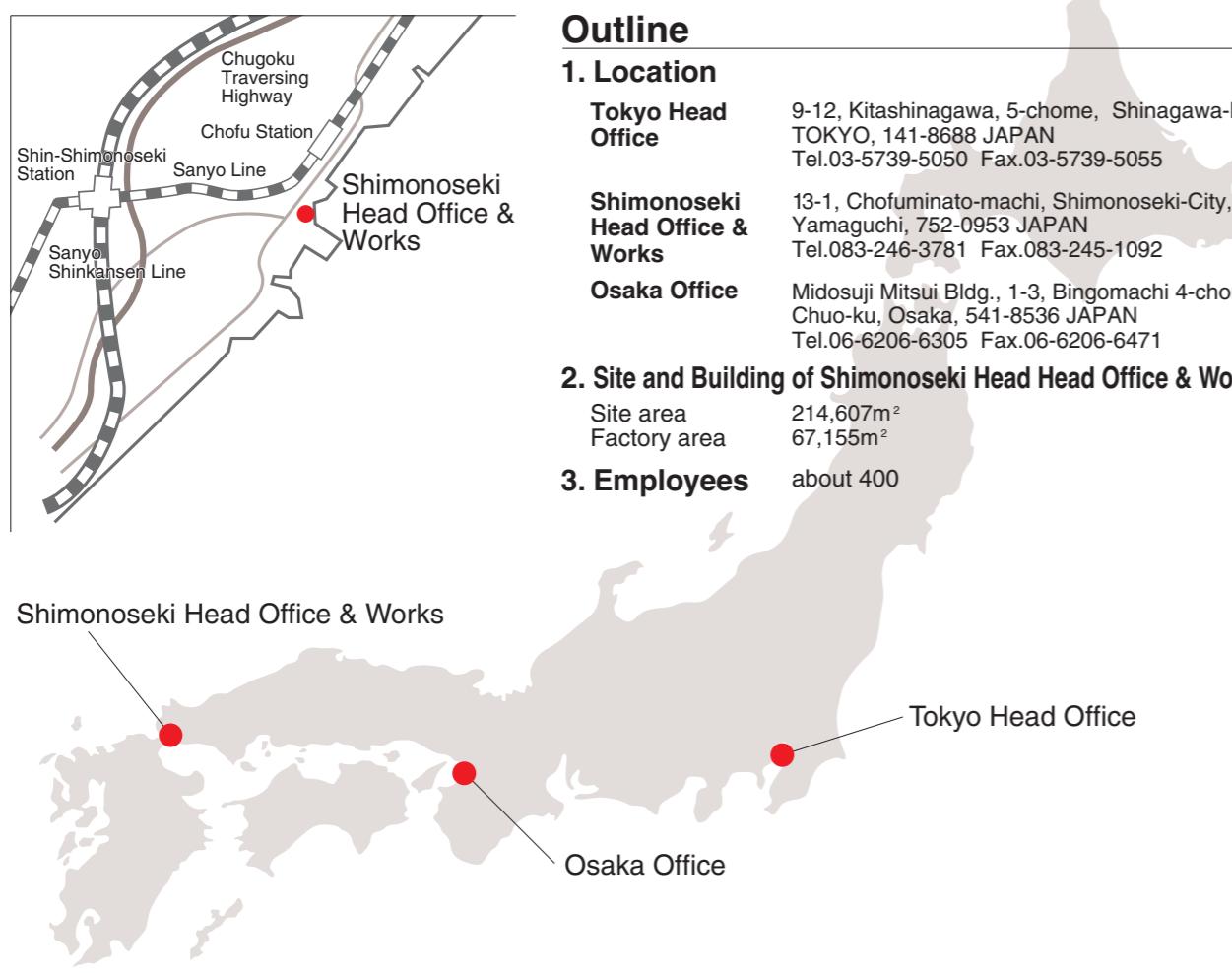
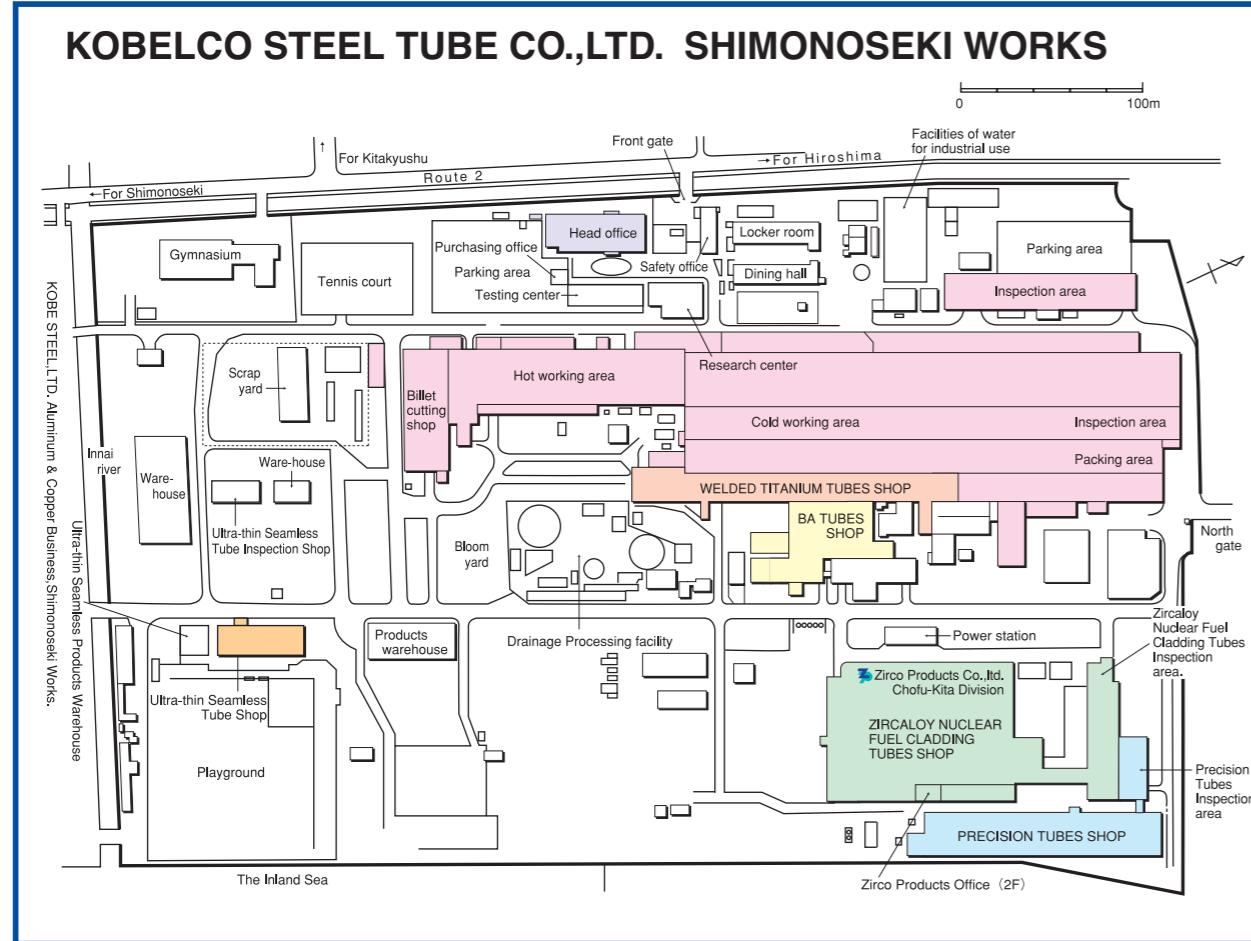
## Titanium and Titanium Alloy Tube and Pipe (Welded)

| Code    | Chemical Composition (%) |       |       |        |       |              |         |  | Applicable Standards |      |                    |  |  | Main Uses  |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------------|---------|--|----------------------|------|--------------------|--|--|--|
|         | N,max                    | C,max | H,max | Fe,max | O,max | Others       | Ti      |  | JIS                  | ASTM |                    |  |  |  |
| KS40    | 0.03                     | 0.08  | 0.010 | 0.10   | 0.10  |              | remains |  | TTP270, TTH270       |      | Grade1 (B337,B338) |  |  | Chemical machinery and equipment which require corrosion resistance<br>Urea plants<br>Thermal, nuclear power plants<br>heat exchangers |
| KS50    | 0.03                     | 0.08  | 0.010 | 0.15   | 0.15  |              | remains |  | TTP340, TTH340       |      | Grade2 (B337,B338) |  |  |  |
| KS70    | 0.05                     | 0.08  | 0.010 | 0.30   | 0.30  |              | remains |  | TTP480, TTH480       |      | Grade3 (B337,B338) |  |  |  |
| KS50-Pd | 0.03                     | 0.08  | 0.010 | 0.05   | 0.15  | Pd 0.12~0.20 | remains |  | TTP340Pd, TTH340Pd   |      | Grade7 (B337,B338) |  |  |  |
| KS50-Ta | 0.03                     |       | 0.010 | 0.15   | 0.15  | Ta 4.0~6.0   | remains |  |                      |      |                    |  |  | Same applications as above, but with higher resistance to non-oxidizing acids  |

## Standard Manufacturing Range

Cold finished
Hot or Cold finished
Hot finished

|       | Wall thickness (mm) | 1.0   | 1.2   | 1.6   | 1.8   | 2.0   | 2.3   | 2.6   | 2.9   | 3.0   | 3.5   | 4.0   | 4.5   | 5.0   | 5.5   | 6.0   | 7.0    | 8.0    | 9.0    | 10.0   | 11.0   | 12.0   | 13.0   | 14.0   | 15.0   | 16.0   | 17.0     | 18.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1/4   | 6.0                 | 0.125 | 0.143 | 0.175 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 8.0                 | 0.174 | 0.203 | 0.255 | 0.278 | 0.299 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 10.0                | 0.224 | 0.263 | 0.335 | 0.368 | 0.399 | 0.441 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 12.7                | 0.291 | 0.344 | 0.442 | 0.489 | 0.533 | 0.596 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 13.8                | 0.319 | 0.377 | 0.486 | 0.538 | 0.588 | 0.659 | 0.725 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 15.0                | 0.349 | 0.413 | 0.534 | 0.592 | 0.648 | 0.728 | 0.803 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 17.3                | 0.406 | 0.481 | 0.626 | 0.695 | 0.762 | 0.859 | 0.952 | 1.040 | 1.069 |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3/8   | 20.0                | 0.473 | 0.562 | 0.733 | 0.816 | 0.897 | 1.014 | 1.127 | 1.235 | 1.270 |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 21.7                | 0.516 | 0.613 | 0.801 | 0.892 | 0.981 | 1.111 | 1.237 | 1.358 | 1.397 | 1.587 | 1.764 |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 25.4                | 0.608 | 0.723 | 0.949 | 1.058 | 1.166 | 1.323 | 1.477 | 1.625 | 1.674 | 1.909 | 2.132 | 2.343 |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 27.2                | 0.653 | 0.777 | 1.020 | 1.139 | 1.255 | 1.427 | 1.593 | 1.755 | 1.808 | 2.066 | 2.312 | 2.545 | 2.765 | 2.973 |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 29.0                | 0.697 | 0.831 | 1.092 | 1.220 | 1.345 | 1.530 | 1.710 | 1.885 | 1.943 | 2.223 | 2.491 | 2.746 | 2.989 | 3.220 |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 30.0                | 0.722 | 0.861 | 1.132 | 1.264 | 1.395 | 1.587 | 1.775 | 1.958 | 2.018 | 2.310 | 2.591 | 2.858 | 3.114 | 3.357 | 3.587 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 32.0                | 0.772 | 0.921 | 1.212 | 1.354 | 1.495 | 1.702 | 1.904 | 2.102 | 2.167 | 2.485 | 2.790 | 3.083 | 3.363 | 3.631 | 3.886 | 4.359  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1     | 34.0                | 0.822 | 0.980 | 1.291 | 1.444 | 1.594 | 1.816 | 2.034 | 2.247 | 2.317 | 2.659 | 2.989 | 3.307 | 3.612 | 3.905 | 4.185 | 4.708  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 38.0                | 0.922 | 1.100 | 1.451 | 1.623 | 1.794 | 2.045 | 2.293 | 2.536 | 2.616 | 3.008 | 3.388 | 3.755 | 4.110 | 4.453 | 4.783 | 5.405  | 5.978  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 38.1                | 0.924 | 1.103 | 1.455 | 1.628 | 1.799 | 2.051 | 2.299 | 2.543 | 2.623 | 3.017 | 3.398 | 3.766 | 4.123 | 4.466 | 4.798 | 5.423  | 5.998  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 40.0                | 0.971 | 1.160 | 1.530 | 1.713 | 1.893 | 2.160 | 2.422 | 2.680 | 2.765 | 3.182 | 3.587 | 3.979 | 4.359 | 4.727 | 5.082 | 5.754  | 6.377  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 42.7                |       | 1.241 | 1.638 | 1.834 | 2.028 | 2.315 | 2.597 | 2.875 | 2.967 | 3.418 | 3.856 | 4.282 | 4.696 | 5.097 | 5.485 | 6.225  | 6.915  | 7.555  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 45.0                |       | 1.309 | 1.730 | 1.937 | 2.142 | 2.446 | 2.746 | 3.041 | 3.139 | 3.618 | 4.085 | 4.540 | 4.982 | 5.412 | 5.829 | 6.626  | 7.373  | 8.071  | 8.719  |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 48.6                |       | 1.417 | 1.873 | 2.098 | 2.322 | 2.653 | 2.979 | 3.301 | 3.408 | 3.932 | 4.444 | 4.943 | 5.430 | 5.905 | 6.367 | 7.254  | 8.091  | 8.878  | 9.615  | 10.303 | 10.940 |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1-1/4 | 50.0                |       | 1.929 | 2.161 | 2.391 | 2.733 | 3.070 | 3.402 | 3.512 | 4.054 | 4.583 | 5.100 | 5.605 | 6.097 | 6.576 | 7.498 | 8.370  | 9.192  | 9.964  | 10.656 | 11.359 | 11.982 |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 50.8                |       | 1.961 | 2.197 | 2.431 | 2.779 | 3.122 | 3.460 | 3.572 | 4.124 | 4.663 | 5.190 | 5.704 | 6.206 | 6.696 | 7.637 | 8.529  | 9.371  | 10.163 | 10.906 | 11.598 | 12.241 |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 51.0                |       | 1.969 | 2.206 | 2.441 | 2.790 | 3.135 | 3.475 | 3.587 | 4.141 | 4.683 | 5.212 | 5.729 | 6.234 | 6.726 | 7.672 | 8.569  | 9.416  | 10.213 | 10.960 | 11.658 | 12.306 |        |        |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 54.0                |       | 2.088 | 2.341 | 2.591 | 2.962 | 3.329 | 3.691 | 3.811 | 4.403 | 4.982 | 5.549 | 6.103 | 6.645 | 7.174 | 8.195 | 9.167  | 10.089 | 10.960 | 11.782 | 12.555 | 13.277 | 13.950 | 14.572 |        |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 57.0                |       | 2.208 | 2.475 | 2.740 | 3.134 | 3.523 | 3.908 | 4.035 | 4.664 | 5.281 | 5.885 | 6.477 | 7.056 | 7.622 | 8.719 | 9.765  | 10.761 | 11.708 | 12.604 | 13.451 | 14.249 | 14.996 | 15.693 | 16.341 |        |          |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 60.3                |       | 2.340 | 2.623 | 2.905 | 3.323 | 3.737 | 4.147 | 4.282 | 4.952 | 5.610 | 6.255 | 6.888 | 7.508 | 8.116 | 9.294 | 10.442 | 11.501 | 12.530 | 13.509 | 14.438 | 15.317 | 16.147 | 16.926 | 17.656 | 18.336 | 18.996   |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|       | 60.5                |       | 2.348 | 2.632 | 2.914 | 3.334 | 3.750 | 4.161 | 4.297 | 4.970 | 5.630 | 6.277 | 6.913 | 7.535 | 8.146 | 9.329 | 10.462 | 11.546 | 12.580 | 13.563 | 14.498 | 15.382 | 16.216 | 17.001 | 17.736 | 18.421 | 19.056</ |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



**The 1950's**

- '56 Technical Agreement with CEFILAC
- '58 Hot Extrusion Shop
- '59 Cold Working Shop
- '59 Began to Operate as Chofu-Kita Plant of Kobe Steel, Ltd.

**The 1960's**

- '60 Use of JIS Mark on Product Approved
- '60 Authorization of Lloyd's
- '65 Authorization of TUV
- '67 Authorization of NV
- '67 Introduction of QC Activity

**The 1970's**

- '70 Reinforcement of Fuel Cladding Tube Shop
- '72 Technical Agreement with GE
- '73 U-Tube Inspection and Packing Shop
- '75 Long-Tubing Facilities
- '79 Award by Minister of MITI

**The 1980's**

- '81 New Shop for Nuclear Fuel Cladding Tube
- '82 Introduction of TQC
- '87 Precision Tube Shop
- '88 Titanium Welded Tube Shop
- '89 EP Pipe Shop
- '89 Awarded the Deming Prize

**The 1990's**

- '90 Introduction of TPM
- '91 Reinforcement of Nuclear Fuel Cladding Tube Shop
- '92 Authorization of ISO9002
- '94 Expanded Extrusion press Capacity
- '96 Established Kobe Special Tube

**The 2000's**

- '00 Zircaloy Fuel Cladding tube section separated and established Zircaloy Products Co., Ltd.
- '02 Renewed as ISO9001 Company (Version 2000)
- '05 Authorization of ISO14001 (Version 2004)
- '07 Authorization of OSHMS
- '08 Expand Modernization of Cold Working Shop
- '16 Renamed to KOBELCO Steel Tube Co., Ltd.