

The In-Place Inclinometer (IPI) is used to measure lateral displacement within a borehole.

Most commonly, the IPI is used in a system where multiple IPIs are installed at varying depths. In this manner the profile of the displacement can be monitored.

The IPI itself consists of one or two (uniaxial or biaxial) MEMS tilt sensors mounted in a Stainless Steel housing.

Each sensor incorporates an on-board microprocessor which performs an automatic temperature compensation of the tilt (g) data.

The sensor itself is a small discrete device which measures in g (gravity). The sensors are powered and read by a datalogger.

'Argus' software can produce a near real time profile of displacement that is constantly updated.

Features

- Sensor strings give a readily automated profile of vertical or horizontal displacements
- Accurate and precise measurements using MEMS sensors
- · Available in uniaxial and biaxial versions
- Inbuilt temperature compensation
- Stainless Steel construction, waterproof to 2000kPa

Benefits

- Easy to automate using data acquisition systems and 'Argus' software
- · Removes the need for manual monitoring
- Recoverable and reusable
- Suitable for safety critical applications
- Low power consumption



Comprehensive information about this product and our full range is available at www.soilinstruments.com If you would like to speak with someone directly please call +44 (0)1825 765044 or email sales@soilinstruments.com

MICROELECTROMECHANICAL SYSTEMS (MEMS)



Microelectromechanical Systems, or MEMS, is a technology that uses miniaturised mechanical and electromechanical elements that are made using the techniques of microfabrication. The physical dimensions of MEMS devices can vary from well below one micron all the way to several millimetres.

Our MEMS microsensor is a small discrete device that converts a measured mechanical signal, gravity (g) into a voltage signal.

Operation

IPIs are installed in inclinometer casing within a borehole; a sprung wheel assembly on the IPI engages into the keyways of the inclinometer casing to ensure alignment.

Multiple IPIs are installed at varying depths and secured using gauge rods connected to the next and previous IPI.

The final gauge rod is secured at the top of the borehole using a top support assembly.

Each IPI is connected to a datalogger which powers the sensors, initiates readings and retrieves the data.

'Argus' monitoring software can also be used to display and monitor the data.

Applications

IPI systems measure lateral movement in the ground or in a structure. They are useful for determining the depth, direction, magnitude, and also rate of movement.

They can be used to ascertain the stability of retaining walls by measuring bending and rotation. They can also reveal ground movement that could affect other buildings. Inclinometer systems can also be used to detect movement in the downstream and upstream side of dams and to define shear zones in the foundations of concrete faced dams.

The measurements of recorded movement can be utilised to check that the deflections are within the design assumptions. Monitoring should be continued to establish any long-term effects after works have finished.

Typical applications include:

- Detecting slopes and landslides
- Determining shear and slip zones
- Monitoring diaphragm or sheet pile walls
- Monitoring bending in piles
- Verifying design assumptions and finite element analysis
- Long-term monitoring purposes
- Monitoring of dams
- Detecting and recording ground movement due to tunnelling operations
- Monitoring retaining walls
- Horizontal IPI systems to measure settlement and deformation of concrete slabs and tank bases

Associated products

For details on:	Catalogue code
Dataloggers	D1
EC (Easy Connect) Inclinometer Casing	C9
Standard Inclinometer Casing	C18
Quick Drive Inclinometer Casing	C9-4
Argus Monitoring Software	D4
IPI Handheld Readout	C12-7.4

View our full product range on www.soilinstruments.com

THE TECHNICAL RATING FOR THIS PRODUCT:

As the correct installation of any monitoring sensor or system is vital to maximise performance and accuracy, Soil Instruments makes the following recommendations, for the skill level of the installation contractor.

ADDITIONAL SUPPORT

We offer installation and monitoring services to support this system. For more information please email: sales@soilinstruments.com or call: +44 (0) 1825 765044









The installer is trained and experienced in the installation of this type of instrument or systems, and is ideally a specialist Instrumentation and Monitoring contractor.

INTERMEDIATE



The installer already has previous experience and/or training in the installation of this instrument or system.

BASIC



As a minimum the installer has read and fully comprehends the manual, and if possible has observed these instruments or systems being installed by others.

Specifications					
ensors					
Calibrated Range	±3° ±5° ±10° ±15°				
esolution ¹	0.008% full scale				
ensor accuracy	±0.05% full scale				
perating temperature	-20 to +80°C				
Repeatability	±0.01% full scale				
Ainimum casing internal diameter	56mm				
Maximum casing internal diameter	72mm				
Veight (without cable)	540g				
imensions	192mm x Ø32mm				
put voltage		10-16VDC			
gnal output at full range	±2.5VDC differential				
urrent consumption		9mA (uniaxial) / 17mA (biaxial)			
ngress protection	IP68 to 200mH ₂ O (2000kPa)				
lousing material		Stainless Steel			
Vheel Assembly					
laterial	Stainless Steel				
imensions	100mm x 85mm x 12mm				
/eight	90g				
<u>×</u>					
op/End Support Assembly					
auge length	1m	2m	3m		
otal length	1.9m	2.9m	3.9m		
/eight	3.1kg	3.4kg	3.7kg		
ange of adjustment	940mm				
Material	Stainless Steel/PVC				
Gauge Extension Tubes					
auge length	1m	2m	3m		
ength	0.76m	1.76m	2.76m		
Veight	370g	7.76fq	2.70111 1130g		
Diameter	370g ; 700g ; 1130g				
Material		Stainless Steel			
laterial		Juliies Ju			
Cables					
ype	Uniaxial		Biaxial		
Construction	4 conductor screened polyurethane out	er sheath	6 conductor screened polyurethane outer sheath		
Veight	26g		33g		
able diameter	5mm		6mm		

¹Dependent on readout equipment

Ordering Information	
In-Place Inclinometer Sensor (un	iaxial)
Includes sensor in 32mm diameter Sta	ainless Steel housing
C12-1.6	Vertical uniaxial ±52.3mm/metre (±3 arc degrees)
C12-1.1	Vertical uniaxial ±87.2mm/metre (±5 arc degrees)
C12-1.2	Vertical uniaxial ±173.6mm/metre (±10 arc degrees)
C12-1.7	Vertical uniaxial ±258.8mm/metre (±15 arc degrees)
C12-1.5	Horizontal uniaxial ±87.2mm/metre (±5 arc degrees)
C12-3.1	Wheel assembly; one per sensor, for 70mm OD casing
CA-3.1-4-IC	Instrument cable 4 core, 7/0.20; screened, priced per metre, polyurethane jacket, for use with uniaxial sensors
In-Place Inclinometer Sensor (bia	ıxial)
ncludes sensor in 32mm diameter Sta	
C12-1.8	Vertical biaxial ±52.3mm/metre (±3 arc degrees)
C12-1.3	Vertical biaxial ±87.2mm/metre (±5 arc degrees)
C12-1.4	Vertical biaxial ±173.6mm/metre (±10 arc degrees)
C12-1.9	Vertical biaxial ±258.8mm/metre (±15 arc degrees)
C12-3.1	Wheel assembly; one per sensor, for 70mm OD casing
CA-3.1-6-IC	Instrument cable, 6 core, 7/0.20; screened, priced per metre, polyurethane jacket, for use with biaxial sensors
In-Place Inclinometer Extension 1	Tubes
ncludes rod end and fixings, one per	
212-2.1	1 metre gauge length
212-2.2	2 metre gauge length
212-2.2 212-2.3	3 metre gauge length
One per borehole. Includes: top of bo C12-4.1	rehole support; support rod; non-articulated wheel assembly; final gauge tube & fixings. For 70mm outer diameter casing
	1 metre gauge tube
C12-4.2	2 metre gauge tube
C12-4.3 C12-7.1	3 metre gauge tube Installation tool kit for standard IPI system; tool box includes: metric Allen keys, pliers, screwdriver, wire cutters, M6 nut spinner, knife, cable ties, spare nuts, hammer and bolts
	rt and Termination Wheel Assembly For GRP Rod Suspension rehole support; support rod; non-articulated wheel assembly; final gauge tube & fixings. For 70mm outer diameter casing
C12-6.1	1 metre gauge tube
C12-6.2	2 metre gauge tube
C12-6.3	3 metre gauge tube
C12-7.3	Fibreglass rod for suspension; priced per metre, not recommended for use over 30 metres
C12-7.2	Installation tool kit for GRP rod IPI system; tool box as C12-7.2 including adhesive, hand drill and 2.5mm diameter drill
n-Place Inclinometer Discontinu	ous Extension Tubes For GRP Rod Suspension
ncludes rod ends and fixings, one	per sensor, minus one per hole
C12-6.4	1 metre gauge length
C12-6.5	2 metre gauge length
C12-6.6	3 metre gauge length
Installation Tools	
C12-7.4	Manual IPI readout
Manual	
MANI 100	





MAN-186

In-Place Inclinometer Manual