

The expert in air dispersion industry world wide

PRODUCT INTRODUCTION



















DURKEESOX AIR DISPERSION SYSTEM

A flexible air dispersion system in HVAC/R industry, made of special high-tech fabric and replacing traditional air ducts, air valves, diffusers and insulation.



Global Durkeesox®



INDIA • Whirlpool india Workshop
INDIA • Tent LALLOOJI & SONS
PHILIPPINES • NESTLE
MALAYSIA • ABLT office
THAILAND • Panya Complex
INDONESIA • Carrefour Makassar store
VIETNAM • Cold Room (D&F Food)
SINGAPORE • Deep-Freeze Cold Room
HONGKONG • Garden packing room
TAIWAN • Electrical Factory
SOUTH KOREA • Busan Indoor ski room

CHINA • 2008 Olympic Committee Reception
CHINA • 2008 Olympic Games Dining-room
CHINA • Shanghai World Expo
CHINA • 2010 Asian Games Stadium
CHINA • Water Cube
CHINA • Carrefour
CHINA • IKEA
CHINA • Metro
CHINA • Tesco
CHINA • Vanguard
CHINA • Lotus

CHINA • Danone Food
CHINA • Kraft Food
CHINA • Yili Liquid Milk
CHINA • Shuanghui Meat Food
CHINA • Haagen-Dazs
CHINA • Neptunus Pharmaceutical
CHINA • Sony-Ericssion
CHINA • Bayer Lab
CHINA • Snecmas
CHINA • IVECO Auto
CHINA • Ports

FABRIC AIR DISPERSION SYSTEM LEADING BRAND IN ASIAN MARKET



DurkeeSox® is a subsidiary of US registered DURKEE INTERNATIONAL INDUSTRY Ltd, a multi national high-tech enterprise, with a focus on HVAC/R industry. As a manufacturing & servicing oriented organization, DurkeeSox has established two manufacturing centers (China and USA), 3 sales and service centers (China, Asia and America). Being a world renowned fabric air dispersion system supplier, DurkeeSox has become a dominant leading brand in the great Asian market.

As an advocate of precise air distribution conception for years, and armed with leading technology, high-tech fabric material, DurkeeSox insists on using global top-level manufacturing technology and standard to produce the highest quality fabric air dispersion system products. It has acquired many national and regional standard quality certificates, such as, international QA system ISO9001: 2000、ISO14001、OHS18001,North American UL AJIJ and Ac167 products certification, European EN testing and China NFTC testing.

So far DurkeeSox air dispersion system has been widely used in supermarket, public facilities, food, electronic and logistics etc industry in all Asia, Europ, and North / South America. It's been consistently approved by countless renowned clients, including Beijing Olympics, Carrefour, Kraft and Shanghai world Expo, all these successful applications have made DurkeeSox an international brand.

Driven by our strong and energetic team where any innovative ideas can promptly transfer into new products, our ongoing effort will strive for the optimum solution.

we supply fabric air duct products and application services for wellknown organizations globally









DurkeeSox system disperses airflow through fabric permeation and designed multi-row orifices to form a tridimensional air dispersion effect with great comfort, overall even airflow and precise air throw.



Multiple colors are available to be in harmony with any indoor decoration, Meanwhile, the system as well as the color could be customized and individually designed.



Cooling air is permeated through fabric forming an air layer around fabric duct to result in no temperature difference between inside and outside, no insulation is required to prevent condensation.



Owing to the convenient dismantlement and installation, DurkeeSox system is very easy to clean, Improved IAQ meets higher healthy and environment–friendly requirements.



DurkeeSox system uses flexible material operating in lower velocity, it does not generate noise or transmit resonance. Quiet system improves the environmental quality.



EVEN & COMFORTABLE



AESTHETIC



CONDENSATION FREE



HYGIENIC & HEALTHY



QUIET



10 DISTINCTIVE FEATURES COMPARE WITH CONVENTIONAL DUCTWORK







DurkeeSox is very light weighted only 1/40 of traditional metal duct, especially fits for applications of new or renewing buildings without roof load requirements.



INSTALLATION



Specialized cable or track suspension system, simple and quick, installation period is 1/10 or less of metal duct system, Greatly shorten the construction period, and no more material wasted on jobsite.



RELIABLE QUALITY



Introduce large laser production line and system simulation platform into DurkeeSox system, all products are manufactured in our factory, to ensure high pressure resistance, tiny passive permeability, etc basic properties.



GREEN



Employ environmental friendly synthetic fabric, green manufacturing, installation, and operating procedure, convenient remove, storage and recycle. Meanwhile, large space laminar flow model makes DurkeeSox system energy saving.



ECONOMICAL



Simpler DurkeeSox design could replace the whole traditional ductwork including air ducts, valves, diffusers and insulation materials, lightweight, easy transportation and installation to reduce overall cost.



Comprehensive product line up

Full range of fabric material

Three major series, Inherent permanent fire resistant, coated fire resistant, and fire proof series, with variations of regular, antistatic and anti microbial emphasize.







Complete duct profile

In addition to common round, half round, and quarter round shaped fabric ducts, the new large half round, and patented rectangular shape are added to the product line up to deliver large airflow in a height constraint building.











Versatile fittings

On top of regular fittings (inlet, end cap, elbow, Tconnector), New fittings, such as square to round, Y inlet, beveled end cap, tension ring, wall pass-through and expansion segment and more are introduced to fit various applications.











System components

Innovative and patented PAD (Pressure Adjustment Device), ACD (Airflow Control Device), and FAF (Fabric Air Filter) complete the system.







Outlets

Airflow can be discharged through fabric permeation, mesh slot, s-slot, linear slot, orifice, nozzle, and ring.









Premium fabric material

Superior fire resistant NanoSox™

Powered by nano technology, the superior permanent fire resistance performance of NanoSox™ does not degrade after repeated laundering.







Advanced antimicrobial and antistatic technology

Integrated antimicrobial and antistatic agent assure system performance throughout the service life.







Nonflammable Fibersox™ material

Nonflammable Fibersox™ is made of non-organic fire proof material. It is classified under nonflammable class A type, to meet the most stringent fire safety requirement.







Unique micro permeability technology

Permeability as low as 0.5 cfm/ft2 (9m3/m2/h) can be achieved to ensure minimum air permeation in high pressure large systems, while still maintain condensation







Best industry warranty

Exceptional product series are backed by unmatched industry warranty. A 15 years, 10 years, and 8 years limited warranties come with NanoSox™, LaminSox™ and FiberSox[™]series.







15 Years Warranty

10 Years Warranty

OUTSTANDING 4X5 FEATURES DIFFERENTIATE US FROM COMPETITORS

Professional design and installation

World leading air dispersion system technology

With the large space airflow lab and modern CFD computer simulation technology, DurkeeSox engineers can tackle the most complicated and most demanding project with precision and confidence.



CFD computer assistant simulation

Detailed design manual and iCase application gallery

Accompanied with thousands client iCase application gallery, the new DurkeeSox system design manual is easy to follow and easy to find reference project designs to achieve optimum solutions.







iSox design software

Unique iSox CAD design software makes the precision system design a breeze.







3X3 project service system

All projects are recorded in the dynamic customer service program at DurkeeSox technology & service center. Three phases of pre-installation design services and three service procedure during and after installation ensure the highest quality standard and best service.







Before installation

During installation

After installation

Full installation manual & specialized tools

Extensive work flow pictures in the detailed installation instruction, along with proprietary tool (cable tightener) quickly turn a novice installer to professional in no time.







Advanced production

Large scale laser automatic production line

The introduction of one of the largest automatic laser fabric system production lines, brings highest precision manufacturing to the industry.





System field test platform

All finished product under go system field test in the system field test lab, to ensure system perform as per customer request and system design.







Comprehensive product quality assurance systems

DurkeeSox is the only manufacturer certified under ISO 9001, ISO14001, OHS18001, and UL AJIJ / AC167 (Underwriter Laboratory).







Precise and fast delivery

With efficient management and streamlined production and logistic department, DurkeeSox boasts the shortest product lead time to meet the approaching dead lines.





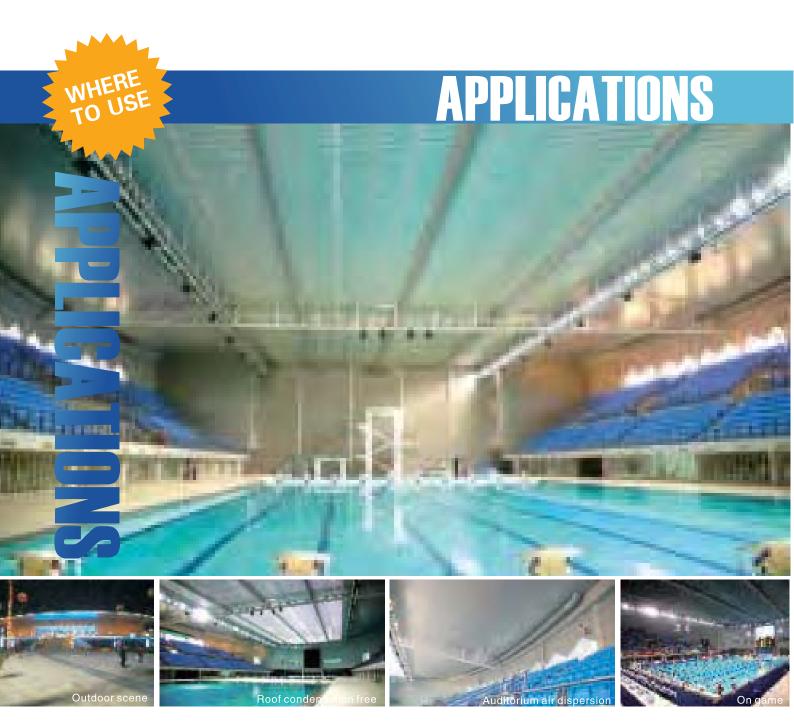
Clear product labeling and tracking system

All finished products, components and packages are systematically labeled and grouped for easy handling and installation. All production information is traceable with component product serial number.









DURKEESOX USED IN CHINA WUHAN SPORT CENTER SWIMMING POOL

DurkeeSox system was successfully applied on Wuhan Sports Center of 34,000 square meters (Swimming & diving Pool), the major game venue of China 6th national city games and the largest indoor swimming pool with power sunroof. The interior walls are decorated with aluminum composite panels. The original designed metal air duct system was facing some difficult challenges: The roof of the swimming pool is glass structured, very easy to bring condensation issue; power sunroof leaves no space to install metal ducts; hundreds of adjustable diffusers are necessary and airflow is not optimum. The customer ultimately decided to choose DurkeeSox system in both swim competition center and training center.

In the actual application, we placed 3 ducts above the swimming pool to effectively prevent sunroof condensation. And another 6 ducts of total 120m long with multi-row orifices were mounted along two sides of arc walls, 10% airflow permeates through fabric, 90% was dispersed to both the walls for condensation prevention and auditorium for their comfort. Moreover, micropermeability fabric ducts could guarantee itself condensation free.

DurkeeSox system applied in this project is the highlight for applying for LUBAN AWARD (Chinese supreme architecture design award), and has earned us a good reputation as expert in sports facilities from then on.

APPLICATIONS IN SPORTS FACILITIES

FEATURES

Even & comfortable airflow, anti-corrosive, no condensation and cost efficient.















The successful application in main restaurant of Beijing Olympic village

----Durkeesox is the global exclusive supplier of fabric air distribution system for 2008 Beijing Olympics

2008 Beijing Olympics, a global prominent event, Green Olympics is a key prerequisite for designing and constructing the Olympic Games' facilities, where strict ecological standards and systematic guarantee systems will be established. The total construction area of the village is about 21,000M², DurkeeSox system solution successfully won the bid, becoming the only supplier of fabric air dispersion system for 2008 Beijing Olympic game.

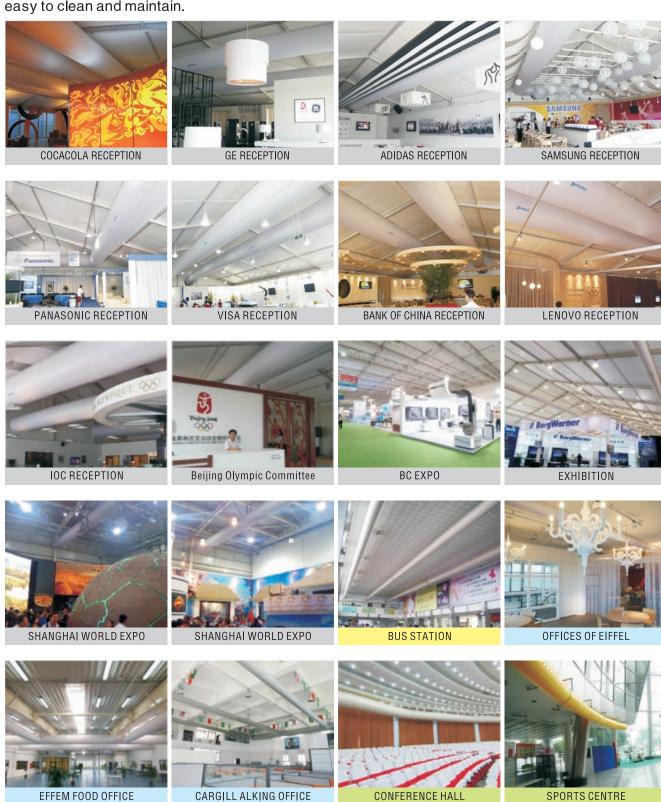
Aiming at requirements from BOCOG and jobsite (temporary tent, large area, low space, no insulation on roof, dense occupancies), DurkeeSox system made of permanent fire resistant fabric "NanoSox" with "s-slot" was arranged at lower height (3 meter from the floor) to make air distribution more even &comfortable and energy saving.

By almost three months operation for Beijing Olympics and Paralympic Games, DurkeeSox system sustained cruel testing, gained consistent good reputation from both China and abroad. The nature of safe & energy saving, green & environmental–friendly, recycle, quick installation and easy to remove, was greatly approved by officers of BOCOG. Our system was successfully installed in another 23 reception halls following main restaurant.

APPLICATIONS IN PUBLIC FACILITIES

FEATURES

Directional air dispersion, even & comfortable airflow, further air throw, improved air quality, easy to clean and maintain.



Exhibition & Reception

Office

Conference Hall

Transportation



Durkeesox system is successfully applied on one of the largest supermarket chains in the world—Carrefour

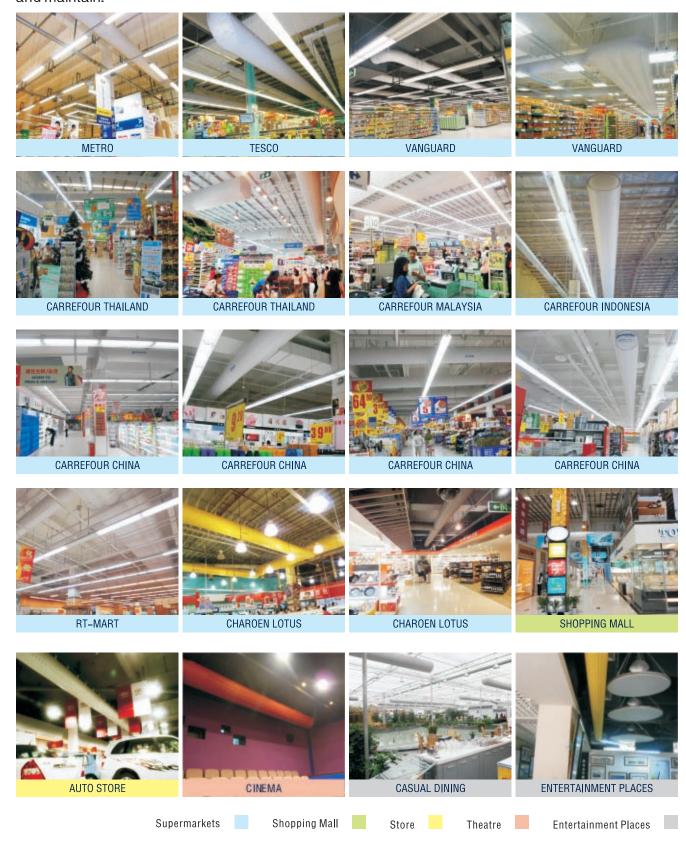
Carrefour, one of the largest supermarket chains, with business operations in many countries all over the world, features diverse structure styles in various countries, such as, Carrefour china store is typically low space with restricted room, on the contrary, Southeast Asia store is higher and larger space, both of them pose high demand on aesthetics and short installation period. The former used traditional metal air duct system shared the problems of poor air distribution effect, bad air quality, etc, and the cleaning of the ducts annually was a great burden. Especially in China, due to the new national hygienic code of annually compulsive cleaning of AC ventilating system in public places, Carrefour started to seek innovative air dispersion system, DurkeeSox's quick installation, easy maintenance and cost efficient in cleaning grabbed all the sights of Carrefour, from 2008, our system has applied in all its Asian stores.

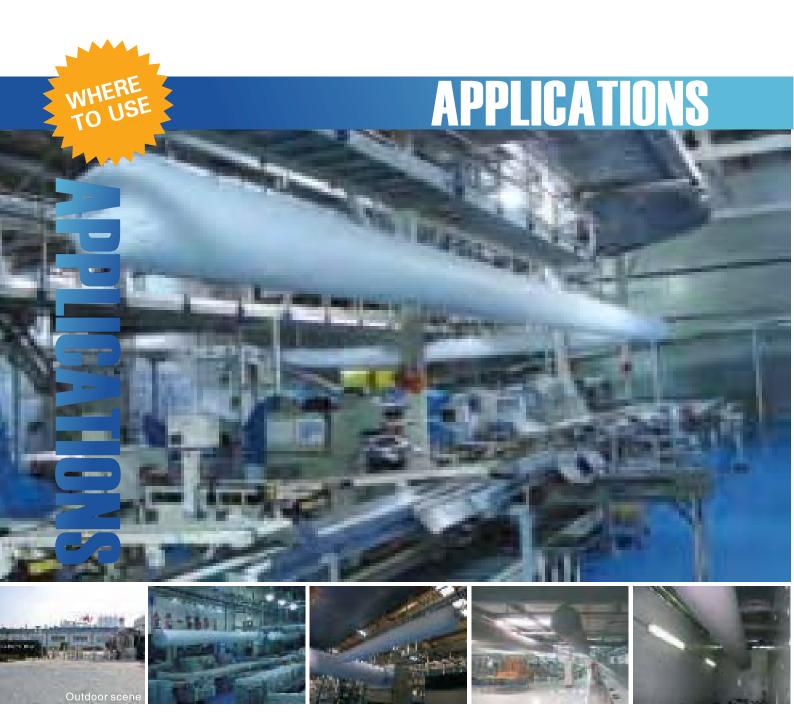
By application from Carrefour, Durkeesox was abundantly applied to Metro, Vanguand, Zhongbai storage, Tesco, Lotus, etc large supermarket chains, became the dominant fabric air duct system supplier for Asian large supermarket chain market.

COMMERCIAL APPLICATIONS

FEATURES

Directional air dispersion, even & comfortable airlow, improved air quality, easy to clean and maintain.





DurkeeSox's Application in Kraft Food

Kaft Food is one of the world's largest food companies, with business operations in 145 countries. Kraft Nabisco Food (Suzhou) Co., Ltd., the solely owned subsidiary of U.S. Kraft Nabisco International Co., is located in Suzhou Industry Zone. The facility covers an area of 50,000 square meters with 28,817 square meters of production workshop which accommodates eight production lines. For traditional system delivers air through diffusers, unable to meet requirement of keeping low air velocity in large cooling capacity, along with more problems, such as increasing roof load, high cost in cleaning and maintenance.

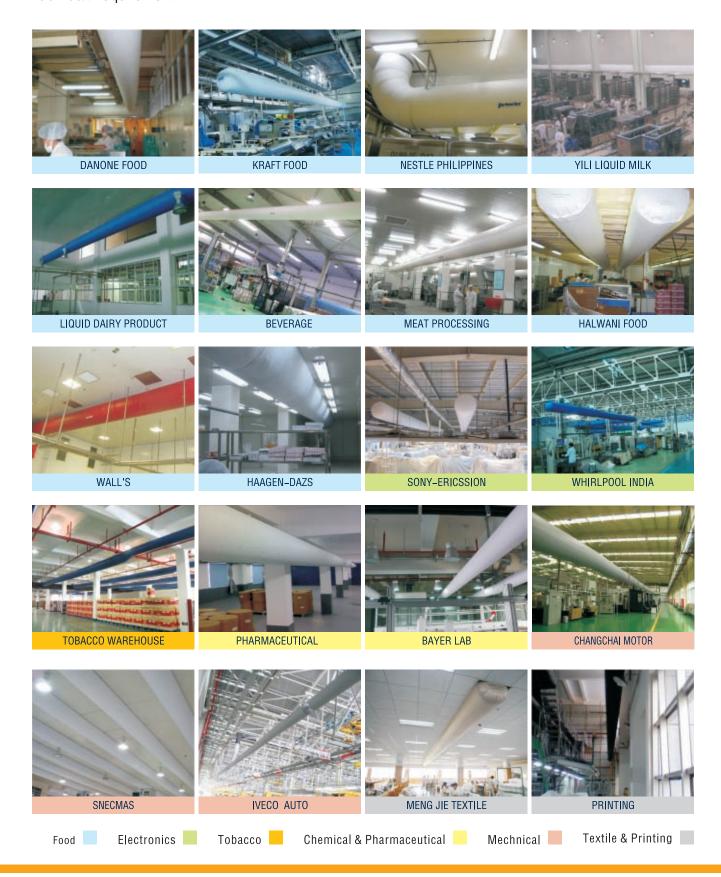
DurkeeSox system employs large air permeability fabric to introduce an environment of large air coverage area, low airflow velocity, even air dispersion without draught to prevent the biscuit chippings and powders from blowed off and guarantee building occupants's comfort. The ductwork is cleaned in three months interval due to easy dismantlement, clean and reinstallation to meet sanitation and cleanness requirement.

DurkeeSox was successfully installed in phase one project, Kraft has since become one of regular clients of DurkeeSox, following the installation in phase two and phase three project.

It's worth mention that, Durkeesox system does not only have incomparable advantages in solid food industy, but also prominent advantages in AC system of other food industries and various factories.

INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS

Ideal air exchange, even & comfortable airflow, easy to clean & maintain, quick installation, and no roof load requirement.





Nanosox™

Inherent Permanent Fire Retardant Series





TOP GRADI

Nanosox[™] is made of permanent fire retardant fabric from Nanotechnology which does not degrade after repeated laundering to stay in premium fire safety performance. It features more high physics properties, such as: high pressure resistance & tensile strength, precise & stable permeability, antimicrobial antistatic etc., Has become a star product series in supreme quality and full application fields. Nanosox[™] is patented by Durkeesox and certificated by many national and international standard organizations.



Constructed of Nanosox™ fabric in various permeability. Typically applied on all kinds of heating & cooling places with general comfort requirement.



Made of permanent antimicrobial Nanosox™ fabric which guarantees both permanent antimicrobial and fire resistant performance. Mainly applied on food, pharmacy, clean room etc. industries of cleanness demanding.



An combination of Nanosox™ fabric in diverse permeability and inherent antistatic fibre to dissipate static build—up.Typically used in electronic, chemical, precision manufacturing etc industries of static sensitive environment.



Made of non-permeable Nanosox™ fabric. Commonly used in industrial workshop, warehouse etc. heating and ventilating area where features a high and large space. Meanwhile, it is also applicable to light refrigerating places.

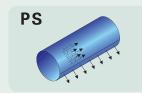
Material property & Product Performance Indicators

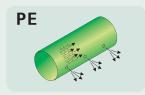
Property		Items	Index	Results	Code compliance	Testing organization	Remarks
		В	FIGRA, W/s≤120 THR600s, MJ≤7.5	15 2.2			
	-	s1	SMOGRA, m2/s2≤30 TSP600s, m2≤50	0 20	GB 8624-2006 EN13501-1: 2007	NFTC	1. Formal testing
	Fire safety	d0	Flaming particles or droplets withing 600s	No		SGS	
	ety	t1	Ignition of the filter paper Smoke Toxity ZA3	No ZA3			
		Class1	Calculated Smoke Developed(CSD) ≤ 50 Flame Spread Index(FSI) ≤ 25	20	UI723	UL	Formal testing and UL certificate
	P	Tensile strength	> 15N	29N	GB/T 3917.1-1997		
	Physics	Tear strength	> 500N	1240N	GB/T 3923.1-1997	сттс	
Materia l	property	Shrinkage after washing	< 2%	0.5%	GB/T 8630-2002		
property	erty	Permeability tolerance CV(%)	< 5%	3.7%	GB/T5453-1997		
		Temperature range	$17.8^{\circ}\text{C}(0^{\circ}\text{F})(24\text{hours});129^{\circ}\text{C}(265^{\circ}\text{F})(60\text{days})$ No change of appearance	No change	Ac167 & UI181	UL	Formal testing and
		Clean & fibre drop property	No fabric drops	No change	Ac167 & UI181	UL	UL certificate
	o ge	Anti-mold	No Destroying or decomposing after 60days under the testing condition of UI181	No change	Ac167 & UI181	UL	
	Operational performance	Textile health security	PH 4.0-7.5 Formaldehyde content≤20mg/kg Decomposable Aromatic Amine dye≤20mg/kg No abnormal odor	7.4 Accord Unfound None	GB 18401-2003	сттс	Class A (Baby cloth type)
	nce	NS-M Anti-microbial	>95%	>99%	ASTM E2149		
		NS-S Anti-static		1.0 μ c/m²	GB/T 12703-1991	сттс	
	Pressure		No change at 1900pa static pressure	No change	Ac167 & UL181	UL	Formal testing and UL certificate
System	resistance		Appearance no change, no tear, no damage at 2000Pa static pressure	No change		National center of quality	
performance	Passive	Passive permeability volume at 500Pa	≤ 50 (m3/h·m2)	25	JGJ 141-2004	supervision and inspection and testing for air condition	
	permeability	Passive permeability volume at 1000Pa	≤ 100 (m3/h·m2)	48	303 141-2004	equipment	
	Dimension tolerance		≤ 1%	No change			

SYSTEM SELECTION









Airflow Models $Permeability\ Indicators\ \ (\ {\mbox{cfm/ft}}^2\ {\mbox{in}}\ 0.5\ {\mbox{w.g.}}\)$

	PΝ	/			PS	;		PE		EJ
NS	8	16	24	32	2	4	6	0.5	1	
NS-M	8	16	24		2			0.5		
NS-S	8				2			0.5		
NS-N										0

Note: permeability value in the table 0.5,1,2,4,6,8,16,24,32 is corresponding to metric system unit m3/m2/h (125Pa) : 9,18,36,72,108











Shape

	0	D	HD	Q	S
NS	•	•	•	•	•
NS-M	•	•	•	•	•
NS-S	•	•	•	•	•
NS-N	•	•	•	•	•



WHITE

YELLOW

BEIGE

BLUE

LIGHT GRAY GRAY

GREEN

BLACK



Color

	W	R	Υ	BE	BU	LGY	GY	GN	ВА	CUSTOMIZE	
NS	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
NS-M	•										
NS-S	•				•		•				
NS-N	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Ī













		ИS	SS	LS	0	N	R
NS		•	•	•	•	•	•
NS-M		•	•	•	•	•	•
NS-S		•	•	•	•	•	•
NS-N					•	•	•
Nozzle	Size:	1"、	1.5"	Rubber	Ring Si	ze: 2"、	2.5"





Laminsox™

Fire retardant series





Made of Laminsox fire retardant fabric with various reliable physics properties, such as: high pressure resistance & tensile strength, precise & stable permeability etc.

Applied in various application environments with less consideration on fire safety.



Constructed of Laminsox[™] fabric in various permeability. Typically applied on all kinds of heating &cooling places with general comfort requirement.



Constructed of coated anti-microbial Laminsox™ fabric with diverse air permeability.Normally applied on food, medical etc. Industries of higher cleanness requirement.



Constructed of coated antistatic Laminsox[™] fabric with different permeability.Typically used in electronic and precision manufacturing etc. Industries of static sensitive environment.



Made of non-permeable Laminsox [™] fabric.Commonly used in industrial workshop, warehouse etc. heating and ventilating area where features a high and large space. Meanwhile, it is also applicable to light refrigerating places.

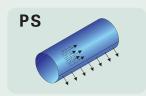
Material property & Product Performance Indicators

Property		Items	Index	Results	Code compliance	Testing organization
	E:		Calculated Smoke Developed(CSD)≤50	30	ASTM E84	
	Fire safety	Class 1	Flame Spread Index(FSI)≤25	20	ASIM E04	UL
	Ph	Tensile strength	> 15N	98.3	GB/T 3917.3-1997	
Material	Physics	Tear strength	> 500N	1470	GB/T 3923.1-1997	
property	property	Shrinkage after washing	< 2%	0.2%	GB/T 8630-2002	
	ty	Permeability tolerance CV(%)	< 5%	Accord	GB/T 5453-1997	СТТС
	Oper		PH 4.0-7.5	6.7		CIIC
	ationa	Textile health security	Formaldehyde content≤20mg/kg	< 20	GB 18401-2003	
	l perf		No abnormal odor	None		
	Operational performance	LS-M Antimicrobial	>90%	>95%	ASTM E2149	
	ce	LS-S Antistatic		0.7μc/m2	GB/T 12703-1991	
System performance	Pressure resistance		No change at 1900pa static pressure	No change	JGJ 141-2004	UL

SYSTEM SELECTION









Airflow Models Permeability Indicators (cfm/ft² in 0.5 w.g.)

	PM	PS	PE	EJ
LS	8 16	2 6	0.5	
LS-M	8	2 6		
LS-S	8	2	0.5	
LS-N				0

Note: permeability value in the table 0.5,2,6,8,16 is corresponding to metric system unit m3/m2/h at 125Pa: 9,36,108,145,290.











Shape

	0	D	HD	Q	S
LS	•	•	•	•	•
LS-M	•	•	•	•	•
LS-S	•	•	•	•	•
LS-N	•	•	•	•	•



WHITE

YELLOW

BEIGE

BLUE

LIGHT GRAY GRAY







Color

	W	R	Υ	BE	BU	LGY	GY	GN	ВА	CUSTOMIZE	
LS	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
LS-M	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
LS-S	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
LS-N	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	













Air Outlet Model

	MS	SS	LS	0	N	R
LS	•	•	•	•	•	•
LS-M	•	•	•	•	•	•
LS-S	•	•	•	•	•	•
LS-N				•	•	•
Mozzla	Sizo. 1"	1 5"	Ruhharl	Rina S	iza. 2"	2.5"



$Fibersox^{^{\mathsf{TM}}}$

Fire proof series



FUNCTION TYPE

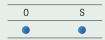
Made of Fibersox[™] Class A nonflammable material which is mainly used in heating, ventilating and light refrigerating locations with strict fire safety requirement.



Material property & Product Performance Indicators

Property		Items	Index	Results	Code compliance	Testing organization	Remarks
			FIGRA, W/s≤120	5			
		A2	THR600s, MJ≤7.5	0.9			
	Fire		Thermal value, MJ/kg, ≤3.0	1.6	GB 8624-2006	NETC	4 Francis Acadica
Material property	safety	-4	SMOGRA, m2/s2≤30	0	GB 6024-2000	NFTC	1 Formal testing
	2	s1	TSP600s, m2≤50	20			
		d0	Flaming particles or droplets withing 600s	Accord			
		t0	Smoke Toxity ZA1	ZA1			
	Pressure resistance		Appearance no change, no tear, no damage at 2000Pa static pressure	No change			
System	Passive	Passive permeability volume at 500Pa	≤ 50 (m3/h·m2)	15	JGJ 141-2004	National center of quality	
pertormance	permeability	Passive permeability volume at 1000Pa	≤ 100 (m3/h·m2)	36	303 141-2004	supervision and inspection and testing for air condition	
	Dimension tolerance		≤ 1%	No change		equipment	





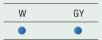






	EJ
FS	0
Note: Permeab	ility tolerance is $\pm 5\%$.



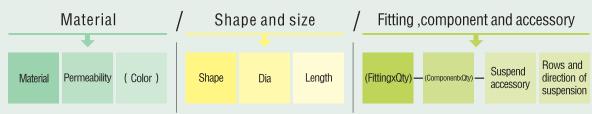




SS	LS	0	N
•	•	•	•

SYSTEM SELECTION

Product identification



Example of Product identification

1、NS01/020"x65.6'/G2

Nanosox general fabric with permeability off 1cfm/ft2, round, 20" in diameter, 65.6ft long, nozzle, 2 & 10 o'clock double rows cable suspension system.

2 NS-N(GY)/S40"x24"x67.3'/(SR1T5E1V1)-(R)-G3

Nanosox Tron-permeable fabric, grey, rectangle shape of 40"x24", 67.3 ft long, 1 special square-round fitting, 5 T- connections, 1 elbow, 1 transition, rubber ring, 3 rows cable suspension.

Table of Material selection (1)

Fabric material	Permeability (cfm/ft²in 0.5 w.g)			(Color)										
Material series	PM	PS	PE	EJ	W	R	Υ	BE	BU	LGY	GY	GN	ВА	Customize
NS ——Nanosox permanent fire resistance general type	8 16 24 32	2 4 6	0.5 1		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
NS-M ——Nanosox anti-microbial type	8 16 24	2	0.5		•									
NS-S ——Nanosox anti-static type	8	2	0.5		•				•		•			
NS-N ——Nanosox non-permeable type				0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
LS ——Laminsox coated fire resistant general type	8 16	2 6	0.5		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
LS-M ——Laminsox coated antimicrobial type	8	2 6			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
LS-S ——Laminsox coated antistatic type	8	2	0.5		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
LS-N ——Laminsox coated non-permeable type				0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
FS ——Fiersox proof series.				0	•						•			

Table of shape and size selection (2)

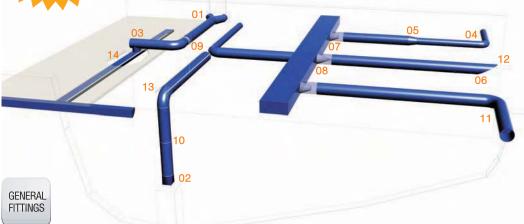
Shape	Duct diameter (Inch)	Length (ft)
Round –0	6,8,10,12,14,16,18,20,2260,62,64,66,68,70,72	Per project need
Half- round-D	6,8,10,12,14,16,18,20,2248,50,52,54,56,58,60	Per project need
Large half-round-HD	6,8,10,12,14,16,18,20,2248,50,52,54,56,58,60	Per project need
Quarter-round-Q	6,8,10,12,14,16,18,20,2248,50,52,54,56,58,60	Per project need
Rectangle-S	(22,24,26,28,30,32,34,36126,134,146)x(16,18,22,24,26,28,30,32)	Per project need

Table of fitting, component and accessory (3)

• , ,			• • •						
(Fitting)			(Compone	nt)	Accessory				
General fitting Special fitting Function		Functional fitting	Mesh slot-MS	Ring-R	Suspension accessory	Rows and dire			
Elbow-E	Y inlet-Y	Tension ring –TW	S-slot-SS	Pressure adjustment device-PAD	Galvanized cable-G	Single row-1	12:00		
T-connection-T	Square to round-SR	Expansion segment-ES	Linear-slot-LS	Airflow control device-ACD	Stainless steel cable-S	Double rows - 2	2:00&10:00		
Transition-V	Elbow inlet-IE	Through wall segment–TR	Orifice-O	Fabric air filter-FAF	Flush mount track–AF	Three rows – 3	3:00&9:00(39)		
	T-connection inlet-IT		Nozzle-N		Suspension track-AH	Multiple rows			

—Table (1), Permeability tolerance is ±5%.
—Table (2), Duct diameter take even number as unit, 2 inch spacing in corresponding with metric unit, such as: 6,8,10,12,.....66,68,70,72 inch to 152,203,254,305.....1676,1727,1778,1829mm.
Metric length measured in m, British length measured in ft.
—Table (3), The unmarked fittings, components and accessories are defined as standard: like standard inlet and end, slot and nozzle, 12 o'clock-single row suspension, 2 o' clock and 10 o' clock –double rows suspension.





- 01 、Y- inlet
- 02 Square to round inlet
- 03 T-connection
- 04、Elbow
- 05 Transition
- 06 Bevel end
- 07、ACD
- 08、FAF
- 09 Expansion segment
- 10 Tension ring
- 11、Wall pass through
- 12 Galvanized cable
- 13 H-track
- 14 Flush mount track

INLET CONNECTION





Generally, use single layer or double layer inlet to cover outlet of metal duct, fixed with belt, riveted.

Nanosox™ employs double layer inlet, only fixes the inside layer, the outer layer is used to cover up and easy to remove for washing.

Laminsox[™]uses single layer inlet.

FND





Nanosox $^{\text{\tiny{M}}}$ uses end cap, joins with duct by zipper, easier to change for washing or extend in the length direction .

ZIPPER CONNECTION



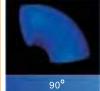


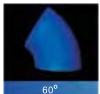
Join among straight duct, fittings, and components, similar to conventional used flange.

Nanosox[™] uses concealed zipper, covered by sleeve from outside.

Laminsox[™] uses common zipper.

ELBOW E







Standard centerline radius is 1.5 x Dia.

The elbow consists of multiple gores, different curve angles per application requirement.

TRANSITION_V







Connect ducts with different diameter

Bottom flat: more aesthetic Concentrate: better airflow Top flat: easier to install

T_CONNECTOR_T







Deliver the airflow to branch ducts which are perpendicular to main duct. Connected by zipper.

SYSTEM SELECTION

Special fittings



Connect two outlets of AHU to one duct.



Connect square metal duct to round fabric duct.



Connect fabric duct inlet with elbows.

Elbow inlet-IE



Connect fabric duct inlet with T-connection.



Disperse air in bevel end of duct, Specialized for individual case.

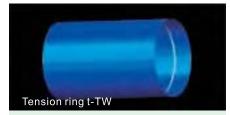


Connect elbows in different diameter.

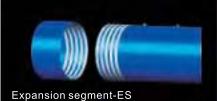


Connect uneven ducts with different diameters.

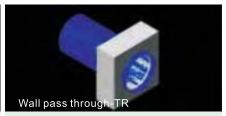
Functional fittings



For supporting use, fixed inside duct to produce aesthetic appearance, applied to upright elbows, etc special occasions.

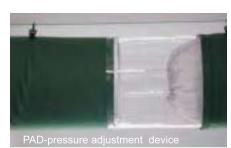


Connected between two sections, Fold one end in airflow direction, fixed by hasp from outside, contributing to certain flexibility in length.



A component to resolve through wall problem, employs tension ring and certain length of duct to fix in the hole of wall and seal the gap between.

Component



Connected to DurkeeSox system by concealed heavy-duty zipper, Specially applied to balance air pressure in system. PAD is patent protected. DurkeeSox owns this product patent.



An airflow control device specialized for DurkeeSox system, used to balance airflow before branch ducts, served as conventional air valve. The same, ACD is patent protected, DurkeeSox own its patent.



FAF(fabric air filter) is an unique component introduced in the system to improve IAQ and efficiently prolong system clean and maintenance period.



No essential difference between design of DurkeeSox system and traditional metal duct system. Designer could make the layout design according to Durkeesox owned specialized software: isox – design. Meanwhile, Durkeesox engineering technology center is also ready to do the design work professionally for you.



System layout

DurkeeSox system layout is mainly applied to air supply system. Lay out the system according to requirements of actual situation or AHU location on building and HVAC design(CAD drawing), space, height and aesthetics, and more.

■ General location layout

low space location layout: make ductwork layout along wall ,beam ,pole, to save space and improve aesthetics. For workshop application, lay out ductwork along production line or densely occupied area to meet both requirements of production and occupants. For supermarket application, uniformly lay out the system perpendicular to shelves and parallel to lamp area.

—High and large space layout: To match return air, use straight duct as possible to improve indoor air distribution. For workshop, layout shall be along production line, avoid equipments and travelling crane, meanwhile, consider directional air dispersion. For supermarket, layout is perpendicular to shelves or above main walkway. For sports place, layout shall be around auditoria. For grid structure, lay out ductwork inside it. for grid structure with berm, mount ductwork both sides along berm, both save space and convenience installation and maintenance

■ General location aesthetics design

-The relation between duct diameter and aesthetics at different installation height: Generally, the applicable duct diameter is larger when the installation is higher to reach a perfect combination of aesthetics and effect.

-Arc, closed design: The layout could be in arc, or closed round, Oval to match with architecture style for both more aesthetic appearance and uniform air dispersion.

Design to match with decoration: mount half-round or Quarter-round duct against ceiling, or open a groove on suspended ceiling, then put DurkeeSox duct inside. For meshed Suspended ceiling, just mount ductwork above it.

■ Special case design

-Temporary location design: Considering easy installation and dismantlement, track installation is mostly applied. To take reuse into account, maintain the same duct diameter and duct length as possible.

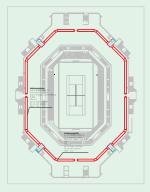
-Anti-condensation design: lay out the ductwork along glass curtain or specially mount one or more ducts to easycondensation area.

SYSTEM LAYOUT

Use isox design software, we could complete layout design and drawing work more easily and quickly, greatly reduce designer's time.



Isox design software

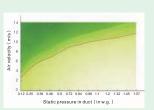


Layout

Dimension selection

Because DurkeeSox system diameter selection is related to air velocity, static pressure in duct, when static pressure does not match air velocity in duct, the duct might turbulence to affect actual air dispersion effect. Below shown is the schematic of the relation among pressure, turbulence and air velocity we got through experiment.

From the schematic, we could find when the air velocity is bigger, static pressure become smaller, the turbulence will be increasing.(darker the color, bigger the turbulence) it is for sure that turbulence is related to the ratio of air velocity to static pressure in duct, the bigger the ratio is , the bigger the turbulence is. What is more, high air velocity could increase noise from system.



DurkeeSox system diameter takes inch as spec unit, 6"-72", classified by every 2 inches, the duct diameter is determined according to air volume and system inlet air velocity.

Calculation equation: $g = v \cdot \pi \cdot D^2/4$

Where g: air volume per duct system, v: System inlet air velocity, D: system duct diameter

DurkeeSox system inlet air velocity: to avoid system inlet turbulence and negative pressure, etc



Elbow less than 1600FPM

T-connection less than 1600FPM



Round straight duct ess than 1800 FPM



Large half-round less than 1600FPM

If the duct diameter is excessive big, installation space is not enough, it is advised to use rectangle duct or divide the system into several small ducts.

ISOX DESIGN INTERFACE



Use isox software to input each design parameters

SYSTEM DESIGN

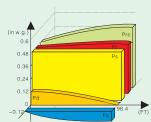


Air pressure design

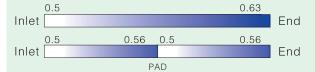
Pressure in DurkeeSox system consists of static pressure, velocity pressure and resistance loss, the direct relation of static pressure regain and resistance loss plays a key role. In most cases, static pressure regain is more than frictional resistance loss in a straight duct.

End static pressure=inlet static pressure+ static pressure regain-pressure loss(Pr=Ps+Prs-Pz), the average pressure is the average of inlet static pressure and end static pressure. The principle is shown in below schematic.

The principle is shown in below schematic

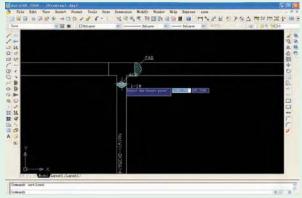


Based on abundant engineering experience, we believe that when pressure difference is less than 10% of inlet static pressure, airflow along the duct is uniform. On the contrary, PAD pressure adjustment device shall be installed to balance the pressure in duct. Shown in below schematic, after balance, maximum pressure difference is in 0.1 w.g., less than 10% of inlet static pressure.



Inlet pressure of complicated system with multi ducts is according to resistance calculation of least favorable loop, meanwhile, consider air dispersion pressure, frictional and local pressure loss from main duct, branch duct.

PRESSURE DESIGN INTERFACE



Insert PAD,ACD air valve



Air dispersion design

Employ DurkeeSox patented design software specialized for fabric air dispersion system to make the detailed design,that is, to determine permeability of fabric, type, dimension, quantity, and direction of orifice or nozzle, which is made by Durkeesox engineering technology center.

A According to cross section of height design, we determine air throw and controlled area.

Generally, we take the middle line of 2 adjacent ducts as the boundary, according to uniform layout principle. Based on actual project situation, in light of air volume from each duct and layout, divide the whole area, try to uniformly distribute the air volume as possible.



B Determine orifices direction

According to divided area, specify the direction of orifices and determine the number of orifice rows .

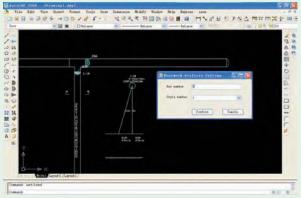
C According to airflow capacity, determine permeated air volume and air volume by orifices.

Determine size and rows of orifice

Generally, design is completed by the patented specialized software——isox—manufactory, and inputted into automatic production line for manufacturing.

In addition, isox software could help draw standard construction plan of installation and automatically list specification table for each portion of system.

AIR DISPERSION DESIGN



Automatically generate air dispersion sectional view

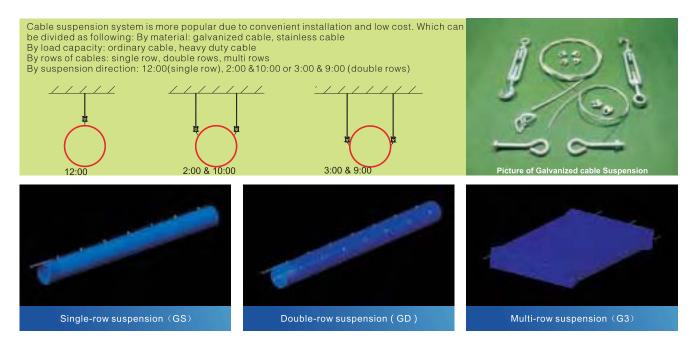
Refer to 《Durkeesox Design Manual》

ACCESSORY AND INSTALLATION

Installation of DurkeeSox system is much easier than any conventional air duct system, which consists of 2 styles: cable suspension system and Aluminum track suspension system.

Use DurkeeSox special cable and track installation will contribute to more aesthetic style.

CABLE SUSPENSION SYSTEM



ALUMINUM TRACK SUSPENSION SYSTEM

Classified as flush mount track and H-track



The major material required to install DurkeeSox system includes: fabric air ducts and its fittings, components and accessories, which are supplied by the manufacturer (shipped with the consignment, including installation drawing, installation manual and assembly drawing, etc.) Other installation auxiliaries required on jobsite, such as, brackets, fastening bolts and mores shall be purchased by the installation contractor.

9 GENERAL QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS





- How long is DurkeeSox system's service life?
- DurkeeSox system practical service life depends on application environment, AC system, etc factors. Generally, service life of NanoSox™exceed 20 years, LaminSox™15 years, FiberSox™10 years. Our warranty for NanoSox™is 15 years, LaminSox™10 years, FiberSox 8 years.
- Does DurkeeSox system meet the fire safety regulation in different countries and regions in global market?
- As an end air dispersion system in HVAC, DurkeeSox has passed all kinds of widely recognized international certificates and fire testings include UL product certificate under US NFPA 90A and AC-167, UL fire testing under US ASTM-E84, testing certificate under EN13501-2002 class B1-s1,d0, and China official fire certificate under GB-8624-2006-Class B-s1,d0,t1 and Class A. DurkeeSox system meets or surpasses code regulations on fire safety in all countries and regions.
- DurkeeSox system looks nice when inflated, how it looks like when uninflated, not nice?
- DurkeeSox system is made of flexible material, it will drop down on shape, but not crumple when no working. To gain a better visual effect when the system does not run, you can choose double rows suspension system, when looked from underside, almost no difference in appearance from what it looks like when fully inflated, a little in oval shape though.
- Can DurkeeSox replace all types of air ducts? Could it be used for air return ductwork?
- DurkeeSox is made of flexible material, can only work in positive pressure of air supply system and could not be used as air return ductwork, Meanwhile transportation ductwork inside machine room or suspended ceiling is neither optimum application environments.
- Would DurkeeSox system have condensation problem without installation material in outside of duct?
- Cooling air permeates through fabric to form air layer around duct to result in no temperature difference between inside and outside, radically resolve the condensation problem.
- It seems that DurkeeSox system has the good performance on cooling or refrigeration application, How about in heating application? whether the heating air could get down?
 - DurkeeSox system's air dispersion principle is to apply induction type laminar flow air dispersion, when air flow is ejecting out of the duct openings in high velocity, compared with ordinary AC system, heat exchange with ambient air in the height is rare, the airflow will not dispersed till the air flow reaches destination area, thus little difference between cold air and hot air dispersion. In practical application, AHU if matchs with cold & hot air dispersion mode could archive a better effect.
- How long is DurkeeSox air duct product clean and maintenance period?
- DurkeeSox clean & maintenance period is variable depends on air dispersion mode, application environmental cleanness requirement, AHU's filter grade, etc factors. Normally recommended maintenance period is every 3 months for refrigeration and food processing applications with clean requirement; For commercial and public places 6 months or a year; for industry facilities and large gymnasium, etc normally takes 1 to 3 years period. In long time serious pollution environment, the color of fabric may becomes darker after washing.
- How much is the friction factor of DurkeeSox system? Does DurkeeSox has the large system resistance? Are there any additional requirements on air volume or air pressure of AHU?
 - DurkeeSox system friction factor is less than 0.024, similar to metal duct, but in practical applications, friction resistance of DurkeeSox system is much less than conventional ducts, due to mostly in round shape, lower average air velocity especially at the middle and end part. For simple straight duct, the system resistance is less than static pressure regain, so the friction resistance could be ignored. For complicated ductwork, the system resistance is only 1/3–1/5 of traditional duct. Thus pressure of traditional air duct is enough for DurkeeSox system. DurkeeSox system could design fabric permeability and orifices to guarantee the designed air supplying volume without any additional requirements on AHU.
- Will DurkeeSox system generates noise? How's the noise absorption effect?
 - DurkeeSox system does not generate noise and transmit resonance during operating. Pleaser refer to DurkeeSox detailed technical manual. Noise absorption effect depends on different equipments and environment, it could not replace the absorber of AHUs system, although part of noise could be absorbed.



--- The expert in air dispersion industry world wide $\,--$

DURKEESOX (SHANGHAI) AIR DISPERSION SYSTEM CO.,LTD



CHINA SALES CENTER

No.8 West Renmin Rd,Gedian Industrial Development Park, Hubei,China Tel: 86-27-87530626 Email: sox@durkeesox.com



ASIAN SALES CENTER

Tel: 86-27-87530815 Email: durkee@durkeesox.com

DURKEE AMERICA, INC.



AMERICA SALES CENTER

#8141 Explorers Walk. Vancouver, BC. V5S 4A9 Canada Tel / 001. 604. 324. 8048 E-mail / info@durkeesox.com

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